

spec. of the *Smilax hispida* (Schreb.)
it should be called *D. Pandanthus*
& *Muscari* I find, as at Alexandria
The common Blueberry, as at Alex'a,
is the *V. vacillans*. The *Carex*
intumescens (?) which I sent you
from Alex'a grows here. If you
see anything peculiar in it, I can
send you native spec. I find
a very pubescent form of *Calystegia*
(*C. sepium pubescens*, probably)

There are some other plants
that I would like to speak of,
but I have not time to do so at
the present writing. Are my notes
too late to be soldered into the
new Manual? I would like you to
have seen our *Savothamnus* in
flower (from middle of Apr. to four
part of June); it is quite a feature in
our flora, quite common, often ^{forming} growing
in large thickets, sometimes growing
8 or 10' high. — In haste, Yours truly
A. H. Everett.

Ann

Bevil's d. m. 12.
June 25, 1867

Prof. Gray,

Dear Sir — I have just
discovered an unfortunate mistake
which I very much regret to have
made, and I hasten to explain
the matter, knowing that it
must have caused mutual annoy-
ance and misunderstanding.
A month ago I made up a pkg.
for you, containing fresh spec.
of a number of new plants
not described in your Manual
(probably Southern plants), & wrote
an explanatory letter. I then
put them away and directed that
this should be carried to the P.O.
I, of course, have been surprised at
not receiving a reply, but as I
accidentally discovered last evening
that, through the carelessness of the
carrier, the letter was not mailed.

the matter is explained - in an unexpected manner - I will therefore repeat what I then wrote, with a few additional notes, and, as the package itself may not have reached you in good order, or not at all, I will enclose pressed duplicates of its contents, excepting an aquatic, which, however, was hardly worthy of notice, viz: -

1st. - *Sagina ciliolata*, Fenzl. Common along road-sides. N.B. - Seeds are rough.

2nd. - A plant similar to the *Sagina* in size, place & mode of growth, season of flowering (Apr. - June), equally common. I think it allied to the *Chenopodiaceae*. It seems to have a solitary stamen affixed to the base of the achmium, but I can discover no style or stigma.

3d. - A *Galium*, belonging, I suppose, to section + + +, with purplish

flowers, the leaves usually in whorls of seven, varying from 4 to 8. It grows with Nos. 1 & 2, very common, usually low, taller among grass, in flower since middle of June. 4th. - A beautiful ^{the perianth} trap, of a purplish silvery luster, dropping the more dark as it matures, of about $\frac{1}{2}$ the length of the whole plant (which is 1° - 3° high), its lower portion sheathed & bristly. Leaves strongly involute, so that they appear terete, 2' - 7' long. Stamens one. The other particulars you can determine from the spec. I send. But you will probably recognize the plant at a glance. It is abundant in our door-yard.

I have found but few plants here which seem to be out of the range you ascribe to them. *Draba brachycarpa* is common along road-sides. I have found some frightful

Bedford Co., Va.
July 18, 1867.

Prof. Gray -

Dear Sir - Your favor of the 6th. inst. was duly recd., and I am greatly obliged to you for determining the plants I sent. The grape was quite immature when I wrote, so that I probably did not describe it very correctly, but as it matured I saw plainly that it was a Vestrum, from the adhesion of the grain to the pith, &c. I was surprised to find the little plant (Chenilla) to be a member of the Rose family. I could not locate it, of course, not being able to discover any stamens whatever. I shall endeavor to obtain spec. of C. brachy for you, but trust it is extremely doubtful whether I shall be able to do so. Possibly I may find it here, and I shall request a friend of mine at Alexia

grow to perfection only in deep shade. The one, the Asarum Virginicum, is scarcely less remarkable for its singularly shaped & colored flowers than for its large and cordate evergreen leaves. These are elegantly marked with white (lutea caladium) or with red in Winter, & when scattered in tufts up the side of a hill, with the flowers peeping from beneath, they present no beautiful a sight as a botanist can desire to see.

The other is still more beautiful, - the Galax aphylla. It sends up, from its running rootstocks, masses of long-petioled, round, and remarkably lustrous green leaves, & slender spikes of pure white flowers. Like the first, it is an evergreen, though not mentioned as such in the Manual.

But I fear I am digressing from business. You will receive with this, if the mail does not serve me as it

to look for it there, but as he is not
a good botanist he will probably
mistake some other common
species for it. As to the *Carex intum-*
escens?, I think we shall have to
abandon that for the present.
I remember to have sent you what
I took to be early and late states
of the same species. The early one
was certainly peculiar, but the
other, I think, was nothing but
the true *C. intumescens*. The plant
I mentioned to you as growing here
was identical with the latter form,
and I concluded, therefore, at the
time of its maturity, that it was
not worth collecting, and after
I read your letter it was of course
too late. — In the course of my
botanizing here, I have observed
noted down from time to time —
various points for remark or inqui-
ry concerning the plants I have

found here, and I will now mention
some of them. I would have sent
you the specimen of *Sarothamnus*
before this, but concluded to
wait till I heard from you again,
as I might after that need to
send other spec. Would you like
more than one spec. of *Sarotham-*
nus? It will give me great pleas-
ure to supply anything you wish
spec. of any plant I have. The
Broom is much less ornamental in
fruit than in flower, the pods
(glaucous-black & white-fringed,)
being quite conspicuous & unsightly.
We have many very beautiful
plants here, the *Silene Virginica*,
Chamaelirium, *Viola pedata*, &c.,
being among the commonest. But
above ~~these~~ all others I value two
in particular, which would be
conspicuous ornaments in any con-
servatory; but, unfortunately, they

I found the *E. Virg.* at Alex'a, & it cannot be the other species, for the leaves are not ~~not~~ linear, certainly, but quite broad. Before the stems appeared I took it to be an *Agave*, but ~~the~~ from its general appearance, - but the leaves are not fleshy, only thick & waxy, and fringed with minute bristles. In this connection I would mention what appears to be an omission in the description of *E. Virginicum*, i. e., that it has root leaves different from those of the stem, - long-petioled, oblong lanceolate, obtuse, ventricose, or very slightly crenate. - I meant to have mentioned before that the common Sweet-Brier of this country seems to be the *R. micrantha*, it having all the characters given in the description of that sp. The *Ailanthus* seems to have escaped from cultivation here (I have not seen any cultivated tree of it, however) & is quite common along road-sides, &c. within a mile and a half of the village. It does not grow over 12 or 15 feet high, but I have seen it full of fruit at that height. The flowers are all perfect, with 10 stamens & 5 pistils in all I have examined, & odorless. - I found a tree of *Dracopis stricta* with polygamous fls., the two sexes about equally divided in the panicles. I have observed several trees of *R. pubescens*, & find the No. of leaflets to be about equally 5 & 7, never have counted 9. There is a plant rather common here which I suppose to be a form of *Silphium trifoliatum*, but the leaves are all opposite, the lower often coarsely serrate, & thinner than in the common *S. trifol.* I think too that the cichoria are not much toothed. But I have not observed it closely yet, nor gathered spec. of it, nor of the *Eryngium*. Please tell me what you think of them. *Coryphaea avicifolia* is common here, & I see that the leaves are often all simple, sometimes merely lobed, very remarkable. Please excuse my lengthy letter, & write me soon. Very truly - A. B. Lowrie.

did the last time, a small pkg. of specimens, including the *Draca* brachycaarpa, & *Galium* in fruit - large spec. of the latter. It seems to prefer the vicinity of roads. When among grass it trails, & sometimes attains a length of 18', & perhaps more sometimes; when it grows in open spots, it is erect, & from 1½' to 4' or 5' in height. The flowers are minute and brownish cream-color; petals smooth, obtuse or barely acute, not bristletipped. In flower through June & July. I have been especially interested in five varieties of *Senecio*, four of which are quite distinct from the ordinary swamp form, and from each other. As the distinction is in the root-leaves I have sent you one of each, but if you think any of them particularly noteworthy I can send you entire specimens.

If in writing you wish to distinguish any of them, I will recognize them by the terms *Spatulate*, *Oval*, *Oblong*, *large lanceolate*, & *small lanceolate*. All but the first (the yellowish leaf, without a petiole) are similar in height and size of corymb. That I found on a wooded hill-side - only one plant. It was only 9" high, too but two heads of flowers, & the stem leaves were very small - the lower scarcely $\frac{1}{2}$ ' long. None of the five were woolly except at the base (at the time of flowering) except the one with the small, lanceolate leaves. This I found at Alex's, & it was somewhat woolly both on the stem & leaves. The most peculiar form, - the long, lanceolate leaf - I have found in two places here. It has remarkably long & thick (almost coriaceous) leaves, both to the root & stem, is a larger plant than the others & has a larger corymb.

The one with oblong thin leaves I gathered from a rock. It is but slightly different from the common form (which I have found here in our place). The leaves are oblong, oval, or round, & taper into the petiole. - I am now collecting the late Southern Grasses for the first time, & I am puzzled in determining some of them. I send small spec. of three. The coarsest one differs in several respects from *Elymostridium* - as described, the *Paspalum* I cannot reconcile with *P. setaceum*, & I cannot decide whether the *Eragrostis* is *E. pilosa* or *E. Purshii*. I also send a leaf of a *Cirsium*, which I have found out of flower. I suppose it to be either *C. Virg.* or *C. pumilum*; if the latter - too far South. It had one large, but not bracted, head, & was 2'-3' high. - There is a kind of *Eragrostis* now in flower here which I am sure is not described in your Man'l.

A. H. Curtis

Bedford Co., Pa.

Aug. 11, 1867.

Professor Gray:

Dear Sir - Since I wrote you last I have had the great pleasure of making a trip to the celebrated Peaks of Otter, and having turned the visit to Botanical advantage, I have thought that a brief account of it might be of interest to you. The day we selected proved to be a clear but hot one, and, unfortunately, we were delayed in starting till a late hour, so that we did not reach the foot of the mountains, which are eight or nine miles distant from us, till nearly noon. As soon as the carriage began to ascend, I alighted with my pup and went to work, collecting specimens when I found anything desirable, and then hurrying on to overtake the carriage, our limited time preventing any delay of that vehicle, so that I had to make a more hurried ascent than I could have desired, though not a particularly fatiguing one, for I have indeed to do about as much climbing every time I make a trip here, the country generally being hilly & rocky, especially in good botanical districts. Along the road-side at the base of the mountain and for about half a mile up, I observed an unusual variety of the plants which "escape from cultivation": *Gnaphalium*, *Lapponaria*, *Abutilon*, *Leonurus cardiaca*, *Euphorbia Lathyris*, and, especially the *Ruta*

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grapevines, which grew in great abundance among the rocks along the road-sides. After the first half mile nearly all ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~road~~ ^{road} ~~sides~~ ^{sides}, the surface being deeply shaded by the forest above, and almost entirely covered with rocks and stones, the road in many places running almost impassable. After traversing this stony desert for a mile or so, we emerged into the notch between the mountains, where the road is smooth, with houses and cultivated fields on either side. There is a swamp running through this notch, but I could not stop to examine its vegetation; that of the road-sides was not peculiar. But we have now reached the point where we must begin to climb again. On the one hand we are invited to the huge form of the Round Top; on the other to the equally high, but conical & volcanic-looking South Peak. To the latter, like most tourists, we turn our course, & commence the ascent, zigzagging our way up its steep sides, still, when about half a mile from the summit, we come to the end of the carriage road. Thence we climb with difficulty up steep, stony paths and over rocks piled on rocks till we approach the summit, where, after groping our way amongst overhanging rocks & dense shrubbery, we stand at last upon the highest soil in this mountain state, and at the base of the famous Crown of Otter, a mass of huge rocks piled one upon another to the height of sixty feet. By carving upon these enduring tablets some hundreds of humble aspirants for immortality have been enabled to ~~hand~~ perpetuate

their names or initials through all coming time. Now clambering up these rocks as best we can, for the way throughout is innocent of artificial aids, we mount above the topmost rock, when a scene bursts on the view which would well repay a much longer journey. Eastward the hills and valleys blend into what seems to be a great, sunlit plain, stretching away as far as the eye can reach; directly north towers the Round Top; and to the West the mountains of Western Va. present a vast, billowing expanse, like a storm-swept sea. Looking downward, the rocks we stand on seem suspended in mid-air, so isolated from earth do they appear. But the hour is late, and we hasten to descend. On the way we stop to refresh ourselves at a very large spring of beautiful water which gushes out of the mountain-side, & goes tumbling down along the road-side, relieving the gloom of the sombre, rocky forest, and accompanying us a mile beyond the base. At intervals we catch glimpses of the beautiful landscape below, from ~~intervals~~ openings whence, three years ago, the people of Bedford Co. first caught the glitter of the bayonets of the advancing Union army, carrying fear to the hearts of the masters & joy to the enslaved.

The vegetation as we left the gap became very rich, and toward the summit it was wonderfully luxuriant, the dense masses of *Rhododendron*, *Azalea*, *Acer Penns.*, *Spiraea salicifolia*, *S. Arumens*, &c., nearly choking the way. It seems very strange that the *S. salicifolia* should grow at the summit of a mountain, but I am sure it

is that. I also found *Thu. S. corymbosa* there, & down in
my vicinity I find *Thu. S. tormentosa*, and both the *S. Arno-*
cus & *S. opulifolia* common. The rocks near the summit
were very beautiful being clothed with Ferns, great Lichens,
masses of the beautiful *Hendersona villosa*, *Campanula divar-*
icata, *Saxifraga lineariumifolia*, &c. Of the latter I will
send you a specimen, as I can of any other you may desire.
I found the *Sedum telephioides*, and two other species,
which I think you do not describe. One of them grew
on the ground, and the leaves at the ends of the branches
were in dense rosettes; the other on rocks, & most resembled
S. tomentosum. Neither were in flower, but I will send leaf
spec. On the very summit of the Mt. ~~ore~~ ^{eximia} the *Di-centra* ^{eximia} ~~eximia~~
in great abundance - a beautiful plant. Along the side of
the peak there is an abundance of the *Melanthium Virg.*,
Rubus odoratus, ^{*Campanula actaea*}, &c. I also found the *Corvallasia*, *Amian-*
thium, *Vaccinium parv.*, &c. The trees were almost entirely
deciduous. I saw only a few shubby Hemlocks. As soon
as I hear from you again I shall make up a pkg. of things
that I would like you to determine, & send them to you
by mail. I will label the things that I am doubtful
about, and if you find any incorrect, you might
return me the labels of such, with the proper names
written thereon. I ~~hope~~ I wish to make you as little
trouble as I can, but hope you will reply as promptly as
possible. I am collecting a large quantity of duplicates, in view of
making exchanges next winter, & regret that I cannot obtain a copy of the
Naturalists Directory, which would greatly aid me. I wrote last Spring
to Dr. Patnam, but enc. no reply. Could you not obtain a copy for me?
I remain -- Very truly yours,

A. H. Sargent

Liberty, Va -

July 12, 1873.

accurate study of our flora than
at present prevails. I find
that all var. forms not
mentioned in a catalogue are
wholly neglected by exchangers,
& there is considerable confusion
in exchanging with Europeans,
& with those who use the Flora
of that "bold, bad man", P. R. Wood,
- i.e., bold in conception & bad
in execution - also, bold in self-
praise calling his work a "miracle"
of - & - I imagine he will
not like my agreeing very well.

I would have liked your
opinion on many points, but
know you cannot bestow your
time on trifles!

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis.

Dr. J. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I intended
to have replied to your letter
of June 30th a week ago, but the
pressure of farm work has
demanded my whole attention.
I intend to arrange things so that
I shall have as much leisure
next year as of former years, but
since my father died last
fall, my herbarium work
has fallen sadly behind. The
Hyps. I recd from the Torrey
Herb. have not been opened,
& I have a large box on hand
that was packed 14 months ago -
but I think I shall have everything
systematized by the end of next
winter - I am greatly obliged
to you for offering me one of

the African Soc. as I have
but little from them I would
like much to obtain it. But
from your letter I conclude
you wish me to send direct
to Macowan - this I fear would
be ~~very~~ expensive & troublesome
to me - Perhaps, however
you may intend to receive
all the return pkgs. & attend to
their transmission - as one - ?
If the exchange will not cost
me over 10 or 12 dollars, I
will make up for Dr. M. a good
pg. of Southern & Western
plants & will take care of this
before any others. But I
could not well send a pg.
before Nov. or Dec. unless
there was special need of it
sooner - I will try to get seed
of *Carex stenolepis* & *Silene*

Virginia, but may fail.
I send you some of my seed
Catalogues. The ~~most~~ was
prepared a year ago, but
on account of unforeseen
events & the slowness of the
printer (7 mos.), its publication
has been greatly delayed.

Whether well executed or not,
in plan it realizes the ideal I
formed long ago of an exchange
catalogue; I described it to
you once, & expressed the wish
that some one would carry it
into execution. I suppose
you would never in your life
have performed such a piece
of mental drudgery, but being
a very humble worker myself,
I shall feel well satisfied if it
comes into use, for I think
it will lead to a more close and

Liberty, Va.
July 26 '97

collected two specimens of it -
near Washington last year -
Yours truly
A. H. Curtis

P.S. - I am glad you think favorably
of my Catalogue. - I should think
it would be useful to botanical
classes - Students can obtain from
it, at a coup d'oeil, a very good
idea of the sequence of & relative
size of orders & genera, the relation-
ship of our flora to that of
Europe & can readily compare the
floras of the three most dissimilar
sections - I presume I shall adver-
tise it in the Naturalist; but its adver-
tising cols. are so crowded with
extraneous matter that they are
almost worthless. A. H. C.

J. A. Gray:
Dear Sir - I rec'd
your letter of the 19 inst.
last night & am glad to
find that I can obtain the
African flgs so cheaply at
last, in fact, than my Western
flgs cost. Please send it
at once, & thereby add to my
indebtedness. The Australian plants
you sent through Dr. Torrey I find
very satisfactory, more so than
another set sent me by a Euro-
pean correspondent.

As there is no communication
between the regular express Cos.
& the S. Va. R.R., I would request
you to consign the flgs. first to
the agent of the "Va. & Tenn. Air
Line Fast Freight" at 303 Broadway, N.Y.

and as for the charges to N. York,
informing me of their amount,
which I will remit with the
\$1.00 ocean freight.

I will make up a good pkge. for
Macowan in the Fall, & could do
so to better advantage perhaps
if you would inform me to
what States his other pkgs were
or are to be sent.

As soon as I have examined
the pkge. I will write to the
sender, whose address I understood
to be: "Dr. Peter Macowan,

Gill College, Somerset East, Africa."
To save you trouble I will send
through the Smithsonian, unless
you can send it more direct.

I will try to get a good lot of
roots in the Fall, but in the line
of seeds I cannot do much.

Arabis Canadensis is quite rare;

when you wrote about *Viola*
virginica, it was out of fruit.
Crossosoma I have examined.
Carex stenolepis I can get if it
go to the Peaks soon, as I intend
to. At the same time I could
get *Podostemon*, but how can I
send it? I can also get the two
Medusas & the *Amianthium*, & pre-
sume they will go safely by
mail. Will it be worth while to
send roots of *Conwallaria*.

I now collect *Polypodium incanum*
which I have before failed to
distinguish from ^{small growths of} *P. vulgare*;
they are so extremely similar
in aspect, that I presume the
former is commoner than is
generally supposed.

I have never found *Polypodium*
verticillatum since leaving Alexandria,
but Dr. Vasey writes that he

the sp. growing like this year
when I found a considerable
growth of it on the bank of
a "branch" - although the location
was not very moist, some
of the plants were fully 18" high!
I also found a shrub this fall
that I never saw before, living
or dried - I will enclose a bit
if I can find it before sending
this to the mail - on the leaves alone
I would not venture to deter-
mine it -

I am glad to see the H. bn. paper
advertised in the Naturalist -
This will be a great convenience
to many, & will save you the trouble
of supplying it - I hope to have
some mounting done this Winter
but an unexpected guest in the
family will somewhat frustrate
my plans - Yours very truly
A. M. Smith

Liberty, Bedford Co., Pa.
Nov. 18, 1873

Prof. A. Gray:
Dear Sir - I trust
you will excuse my negligence
in not sooner attending to
your card of Oct. 7th -
Next year I hope to have
my business so arranged
that I can treat my correspon-
dents better - have been
collecting a good many seeds
for you & when I have seen
more I have cleaned all
as well as I can I will send
them on - I enclose some
Lithospermum seed from
Mr. Patterson - I made a trip
to the Mts. on the 10th & 11th of this mo.
& intended to get the Podostemon
on my return, but
was belated, crossed the stream

4th dark, & so far to
bind it - but I will try to
send it next year -

I regard to the *Trichomanes*
indianum which Prof. Fries
found in Ky., as you said
nothing about it in your reply
to mine informing you about
it, I concluded you had
heard about it from some
other source - But I will
send you a good specimen.
Most of the specims. I recd I
have sent of Prof. Eaton,
thinking they would be most
valuable to him - I have
searched for other stations of
Polypodium incanum - in the
Mts. & in the "flat-woods" but
have found none, although
I have found patches of *Polypodium*
looked just like it at a
little distance -

Prof. French writes that he
did not secure any plants
of the *Phlox Stellaria*, but
got a small supply of H. for
seeds. He promises me 2 or 2
specimens. & I will send you the best.

A lady was telling me to-day
that at the West she had seen
8 "vars." of the Wild Plum !!
Perhaps this is not more re-
markable than the variation
in *Diospyros*, but Patterson's
specim. shows that there are
more important variations
- in the *Leucocarpus*.

I enclose a branch of a panicle
of what strikes me as being a
remarkable form of *Phragmites*.
You will notice that the glumes
are nearly or quite equal & that
they nearly or quite equal the flo-
als also that the ~~lower~~ palea is
three-awned - I never saw

Liberty, Va.

Oct - 19, 1871

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I have just
rec'd from the vicinity of Jacksonville,
Fla., a couple of specimens
which I forward, thinking that
one or both may interest you.

One I take to be a form of
Sida Lindheimeri & the other *Blattia*
versucunda - I am confident
that *Blattia aphylla* has leaves,
but cannot now prove it -

Summer before last I found two
specimens of it in fl., & so I came
to know its peculiar coralline
roots. Late in the fall I found
quite a patch of what looked precisely
like the leaves of *Apleticum*,
but on digging for its roots
I found them to be identical
with those of *Blattia*. Last summer

I searched for them but found
not a sign of *L. or* *fl.* - At 10
Novr. I will look again, & if
found will preserve specimens.
I am & rest.

You may perhaps remember
that I sent you the foliage
of a nondescript tree-shrub
last fall. You guessed it to
be *Quercus*; Prof. Post, Alex;
& *Azalea*. This year it made
a very faint attempt at flowering,
sufficient to show that it was
an *Oxydendrum* (with linear-lance-
olate leaves). Its buds, as you
observed, are like those of *Quercus*,
& is its veneration (like *Azalea*, too)
I had the best chance
to judge, & saw that it had the
characteristic habits, & that its foliage
was remarkably like that of the low
ground form of *Azalea nudiflora*.
I will keep an eye on it; if it

sows itself, a new var. may
arise therefrom.

Mr. Striver sent me a specimen
of *Bidens* from Mytherville, which
is evidently the same rank form
of *B. cernua* that I found
near Alexandria.

The same party who came near
hunting me about the *Veronica*
chamædrys is now exercised
about a wonderful Cucurbitaceous
plant, the seed of which, he says,
came from Fla. - where it
is joined in the name of "Wash. rag
Gourd". He says that "the internal
fibrous tissue surrounding the seed
is taken out when ripe, cleaned &
used as a towel". The plant is
"smoothish", with "small fls." & "exhales
a rank odor". What do you
think this is? *Luffa acutangula*
Most very truly
A. H. Curtis.

Near Jacksonville, Fla.
Sept. 30, 1876.

Spring commencing - Mocking birds
are singing again & new plants
appearing as rapidly as in June.
I have now found 15 sps. of *Cyperus*
& 16 of *Panicum* (more to come?)
P. molle is abundant on my own river
shore. *P. melicarium* & *P. histellum*
I have from Ga. & several sps. I
cannot determine satisfactorily.
P. dichotomum in its numerous &
interesting forms I have not collected
here. Of fall plants I find the
grasses most attractive - *Erianthus*,
Eustachys; *Andropogon*, *Eragrostis*,
Cenium, & the exquisite *Dooghun*
secundum (?), which must be seen
growing to be appreciated.

I shall be greatly obliged for any
assistance, including advice about
the method of my distribution.

Yours very truly
J. A. Carter

Prof. A. Gray.

Dear Sir - I was much
gratified by your letter of the
12th inst., and supposing that
you are now returned to
regions more classic than
Gonesboro, Tenn., I will
write you more definitely about
my contemplated distribution of
plants.

My plan is to select 300 sps. for
this year's distr. & the same number
for next year's; but whether I shall
confine myself to the first this year
or distr. both in part will
depend on the number of subscribers.
Although my stock is large, I might
not be able to find 300 sps. which
I could distr. to 15 persons after
reserving a set for you & for myself.

In that case I would send you
600 sps. & divide those sps. among
the subscribers ^{completing the 2 sets next year.} In future years
I could collect in proper quantity.
I would have a No for each sp.
& keep an exact record of the No
distr. to each subscriber, so that
afterwards I could complete the
sets, as also the specimens if lacking
fr. or fls. If the number of subscr.
should warrant the expense I would
have printed labels for each sp.
If you will take the trouble to send
brief notices to the leading
journals, home & foreign, pretty soon,
I shall know by the end of Fall how
to go to work. By that time I will
have my plants systematised & be
ready to make up your set, & by the
time you have examined them &
revised ~~my~~ labelling I shall know
definitely how many sets to prepare.

In your announcement I would wish
it to be specified that you would
make such revision, & that it is
my intention to collect & distr.
complete herbaria of distinctively
Southern plants, the sets or fascicles
to consist of 300 sps. & vars. each,
one to be issued each winter or spring.
Price, \$25. per set, charges prepaid
by mail, or by express to New York.
(At small expense I could send a
box of packages by steamer to N.Yk,
to be forwarded from there by a
friend.) The spms. will be on
white paper, & the labels printed if
subscriptions warrant it —

I was surprised to hear from
you in Penn. Those S. Mts. are
delightful — some of them; but
they are going into their secret
yellow garb by this time.
Here there seems to be a second

Jacksonville, Fla.
Feby. 18, 1878

The oaks are now sending down
their old leaves in showers, making
ready for a new suit of clothes;
the *Cassia* is in flower & the
Coccoloba in bud - The floral
year ends here Dec. 31st & commences
Jan. 1st. The old snake-with-its-
tail-in-its-mouth ring might sym-
bolize it, but would not be quite
the thing for Floras finger!

Last month I saw two rattle snakes,
all winter has the voice of the frog
been heard in the land, & last week
we had a roaring thunder storm.
But I must close or commence on a new
sheet, which I shall not do, for I would
need to date it Feby. 19th & you would exclaim,
What an intolerably tiresome scrib-
bler is that

A. D. B. B. B. !

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - At least
I have your reply to my letter
of Nov. 19th, & now I must, in turn,
apologize for the delay in sending
the set of plants I promised you.
I did not receive the last of my
labels till the middle of Jan., & on
reflection I concluded that it would
be altogether better to make up your *Proc.*
with the rest, as I am now doing -
I am distributing my plants into thirty
sets of from 100 to 1000 specimens. For
exchange & sale, & my progress is
necessarily slow - I calculate to finish
by March 10th or 15th, when I will send
your *Proc.*, which I hope you will find
worthy of incorporation into your *publ.*
After examining it I hope you will
be willing to write a notice of ^{my distrib.} it

for one or more foreign publications.
But do not think that I expect this
or any other service in return for the
plants!

Prof. Maximowicz wrote me that
he desired you to attend to the forwarding
of a pkg. from me - I fear this
is asking too much of you, but if you
do not object I will send his box
with yours (prepaid) - I fear it
would not be safe to ship it from
here direct to St. Petersburg.

To foreign subscribers I think it
will be best to send Pac. F. with F.H.
The latter I hope to have ready in Dec.
Meanwhile I can probably find some
party in Europe who will receive
forward them - If I can send several
together I will prepay the charges to Europe.
I sent the plant which you call
Melodria serrata to Dr. Chapman,
he writes that it is what he describes

in the Gazette for Jan. - as
Quiedlia hirsuta, DC. found by
Dr. Gray at Savannah - Perhaps
your name is a synonym -
Many of the new plants he describes
grow around here -

Will you be so kind as to write
on the enclosed card the name of
the little plant (also enclosed) if you
recognize it. A patch of it has been
growing in my yard ever since
I have been here - but not till
to-day have I seen it flower out.
Of the three that have opened two had
4 petals, one 6 petals, & all 5 stamens.
It must be a relic of cultivation,
perhaps planted by the Marchioness.
Until I know the name of the Italian
I will call it *Picciola* - What
is there in prose more exquisite
than Saintine's story of the
prisoner's flower, *Picciola*?

responsible - If the sets cannot be sold, they will at least be of use to the botanical world - The ten thousand specimens I have just distributed could not have been obtained of others! That idea counts me \$1000. & the few dollars I receive now & then of the ordinary, commonplace sort, added to that amount, make up quite a respectable income for one whose chief pleasure is in the sweat of his brow - But there are not many at the South who view the matter in that light - During ten years of active exchanging, I obtained a far greater number of plants from Japan, from the Sandwich Isds., from Siberia, from Africa, from Australia, & from Nova Zembla, than I did from all the Southern States!! The same is the case, doubtless, with most herbalists; but it need not be so long if you will tell them how I desire to serve them!

Yours very truly, A. H. Curtis

Near Jacksonville, Fla.
March 25, 1878.

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I have to-day shipped a box to you, which will probably reach Boston the last day of this month. Besides the package for you, which is not wrapped, are pkgs. for Profs. Sargent & Parlow (of which they are notified), 3 pkgs. for Prof. Maximowicz, and last but not least (except that I am least warranted in sending them) ^{intended for European distribution} ten of my fascicles. - It is so difficult to "bring things about" that I concluded I would send them over there and trust Prof. Maximowicz (in whom I have perfect confidence) to get them into the hands of purchasers when the latter are found. Prof. M. will at least send them to some agent in Berlin, which is scarcely

further from St. Petersburg than Chicago
is from New York. I do this supposing
it will occasion you no more trouble
than the sending of Dr. Palmer's package.
alone, and that you can pack his
plants in my box. Any expenses you
may incur in my behalf I will
refund to you. As to Dr. Maximowicz
he can deduct the portion of the freight
chargeable to me from the amt. due
for the plants sent him. But if you
know of any better method of managing
my plants, I will thank you to use
your discretion. I was anxious, at
least, to get the plants away from
here, where they are in great danger
from vermin - gnawed & spoiled -
from mould & fire - especially if
I leave home for a term of months.

My subscriptions in this country
have been so few that I shall have
to look to Europe for means to carry
out my plan. If I can dispose of

ten fascicles I shall be all right.

One leading expense is the care of my
place while I am away.

In making up Fasc. I. I have used
those sps. of which I could give
liberally, & which were, at the same
time, strictly southern. If fr. or fls.
are lacking in one set they are in
all, & will be supplied as additions
to future fasciculi. The only difference
is in Fascos. 11 (yuccas) & 1, which con-
tain a great deal of fragmentary
material (for dissection). - Fascos. 11 & 1
(the latter in light-colored paper) are as
nearly alike as can be, except that
yuccas contains many extra things
which I send for your examination.
I would be glad if you would put
F. 1 in the hands of some one who
needs material for actual work.
Use your discretion about the
management of the acts, & if any
mishaps occur I will not hold you

Jacksonville, Fla.
April 23, 1898

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - Your letter of the 11th ~~was recd~~^{arrived} while I was exploring the shell islands at the mouth of the river. I made a large collection & many interesting discoveries as to "geographical distribution". The N^o of sps. not growing near J'ville & which I could identify was 42. Of these, according to Chapman, 12 have not been found in E. Fla., 6 not in Fla. at all, & 2 not in the S. States. Everything I think is well known, unless it be a *Vicia*. I presume it is *V. micrantha*, but it has lanceolate leaflets & only 1-3 seeds.

I wish to send you a few things before I have labels

printed for them - It is singular
that I made so many blunders
with the *Solidagos* - I must have
put in a small specim. of *S. pilosa*
with your *S. tortifolia* - I am sure
that both are very common here -
I will send you another specim.
of the latter, & if true, will distribute
a new set -

Your proposition about sending
my sets to the bookseller at
Leipzig is perfectly satisfactory
Any expenses chargeable to me
I will pay promptly - Would
it not be well to send all - I
hardly expect more American
subscriptions, & if there should
be I can make up more sets
next winter -

Thanking you for the interest
& trouble you take in my behalf
I remain Very truly yours
A. A. Curtis

Jacksonville, Fla.

May 25, 1878.

P.S. I enclose a M.O. for \$5.
for which please send me the
new vol. of your N.A. Flora,
& oblige ——— H.H.C.

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir — Your cards
of May 16th & 18th were duly rec^d.
as also the circulars from
Silliman's Journal, for all of
which I am much obliged.

You wrote you had disposed
of one set — I suppose I shall
hear from the purchaser in due
time — I have been waiting
for a friend of mine to take
my house, but fear he will
fail me — In that case I shall
make this my headquarters during
this season & go off early next
year — I have been making
a very large & satisfactory collec-
tion this spring — Have now in
press sets of Camma, Magnolia, Sabal
etc. — After these are dried, I

intend to spend a week up the river -

I have had two courses of the "chills" this spring, but have not been weakened at all. Yesterday I collected for about eight hours on the white sand ridges, the temperature being nearly 100° in the shade, & the sand burning to the feet -

An umbrella is my constant companion & it is seldom closed.

The luxuriance & beauty of the vegetation which clothes this sterile region of pure sand & its exemption from the ordinary effects of drought are truly surprising - depth of root & humidity of atmosphere are the causes I suppose -

Jacksonville is well but apprehensive of a visit from Yellow Jack - with plenty of confidence in her own future

as the great amount of building now in progress attests. The city has improved wonderfully within a few years - Since I came the two best hotels have been built, others built or remodeled, an elegant hospital, jail, market, boat-club house, engine-house, several churches, fine business-blocks & private residences have been added to the adornments of the city -

But I must not spin out a long letter just because the thermometer has cooled down to 92° -

Yours Truly

A. H. Curtis -

(over)

Near Jacksonville, Fla.
June 9, 1858.

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I have
recd. your letter of May 30th and
the Flora - a work of inestimable
value - I am mystified about
your paying freight on the box
I sent - I certainly prepaid the
charges to Boston - probably
the receipt was destroyed after
hearing of its arrival, but there
is no question about my having
paid. To charge it against the
Hort. Cantab. is very kind in you
but the matter ought to be inves-
tigated - I dislike to appear in a
false light - either through my own
fault or that of others. An instance
of the former was the sending of ^{Gammaridella} instead of
undetermined Potamogeton - Both were
collected the same week & in the same

manner & probably got mixed -
I am sorry my first-Fascicle has
caused you so much trouble, but
future Nos. can be managed differently.
There is a Bot. Directory published
in Europe & if I can obtain a copy
it will probably be of service to me.
On I right in reading the name you
gave of the gentleman in the Br. Museum
Dr. Carruthers?

When was Prof. Maximowicz's pkg.
sent? $\frac{1}{2}$ A Boston check will serve me, tho'
 $\frac{1}{2}$ a M.O. or N.Y. draft would be more ^{convenient}.
Your notices in U. S. journal are
all I could desire certainly &
I am a thousand times obliged to you.
I think U. S. purchasers have been
pretty well supplied by Drs. Palmer
& Goshue.

I expect to spend the last half
of this month up the St. John's, travelling
in a small boat with a man to assist.
- hope he will not serve me like

Batram's boatman, got tired of
travelling with a "punk puggy" after
a few days, give a whoop & vanish
in a convenient-forest.

What a noble river is this
broad, placid, blue St. John's -
now incrimsoned by the setting
sun! Here she is old & near
her last resting place - the ocean;
ere I write you again I hope
to become acquainted with her
younger self.

Very truly yours

A. H. Pursh.

Near Jacksonville, Fla.
July 20, 1878 -

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I have seen
the agent of the steamship Co. - which
collected charges on my box at
both ends of the route, & he has refunded
to me the amt. you paid, viz. \$3.85.
So you may deduct that sum when
you come to make a remittance to me.
It seems they charged you \$1.15
more than they did me - but they had
the trouble of taking it around by
New York for nothing -

I am much obliged to you for replying
to the communication of Mr. Hurst.
I have nothing to do with European
plants now, & therefore would not
exchange with the gentleman -

I will send with this a few plants
which I wish you would determine.
They are characteristic specimens

but not my best looking ones -
All but the Umbelliferous plant -
will be in my next fascicle, so
you may throw them away - The fern
grew on a shell mound near the
mouth of the river; the *Vicia*
in a rich moist-woods; the other
two in river swamps -

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis -

ack

Vicia floridana, n. sp.

Senecio angustifolia

Hypochaeris ? or *Grayia* ?

Cheilanthes microphylla, var.
in flower

\$ 20 - 00
 less 3. 85
 \$ 16. 15

Money order
 per Miss

Mrs Brown

Talleyrand Place, Fla.

Aug. 18, 1878 -

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir -

Your two cards of the 9th inst.
 are recd - I can answer one
 of them best by returning your
 letter of May 30th, which will
 supply the lost memoranda.
 If you don't know the amt - due
 from me on the box to Weigel,
 you may deduct what you think
 will be the maximum amt., deduct
 that + the \$3.85 overpaid on box from
 me - from the \$20. due on the act.
 sold to Wellesley College, & send me
 the balance by postal order -

Do you know whether the College will
 want future fasciculi?

According to present indications
 there will not be sufficient demand
 for my collections to incite me to

very violent exertion - Therefore
I intend not to destroy more than
three pairs of shoes this season, just
to add greatly to the revenues of the
A.R. & S.S. companies.

Weigel's circulars, of which you
sent me two, are, I presume, as good
a European advertisement as I could
have. I had thought of sending
out circulars, but as I get no
response ^{from} the editor of that Belgian
directory, I lack addresses -

I intend to make up a second
fasc. of 200. sps. at any rate,
& am also collecting material additions
to Fasc. 1. Of *Dimenia* I have
complete specms. to substitute, fl., fr. &
nuts - It is an extremely interesting
shrub - Have just taken from press
Cabomba, *Eupatorium tortifolium*,
Paspalum bistachyum, *Hibiscus*
grandiflorus, etc.

I intend to start for the coast
day after to-morrow, to be gone
two or three days, & hope to find more
good specms. of the *Cheilanthes microphylla*.
If convenient, please tell me
where it has been found before.
Also, who are the authorities
for two of the names sent me
by Mr. Watson, viz., *Vicia Floridana*
and *Berula angustifolia*.

I would have called the fourth
plant sent "*Calophanes hamistrata*"
but that it is described as having
white fls., whereas those of my
finding have fls. of the same purplish
color as *Anellia oblong.*, *strepens*, &c.

Very truly -

A. H. Curtis

Near Jacksonville, Fla.
Oct. 2, 1828.

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I am in receipt of your favors of Sept. 25th & 27th, one enclosing a note from Mr. Thurber, & the other a postal order for a set of my plants sold to Sir J. D. Hooker, to whom I have sent newly printed labels for those wrongly labeled -

In Fasc. II. I intend to insert in the proper places such labels & specimens as are needful to perfect the first - I hope to obtain from some Southern collectors material for the completion of my 2^d set., otherwise it will consist of but 200 sps. Since spring there has scarcely been a day when it did not rain or threaten rain - so it has hardly been possible for me to travel much - At present Florida is

flooded & only fit for an amphibious
race. Yesterday I went out collecting -
tried for a while to keep my feet dry
but gave up the idea & went to
wading. The weather now looks more
promising & I hope next week to visit
Peperomia Island. The high water ought
to enable me to penetrate the surrounding
marshes at low tide. Whenever I get
a blue-lined letter from you, which I hope
will be very, very often, I will send you
a receipt - uniform with the one on
opposite page - "*Paspalum obtusifolium*,
Ruddi" I read in Turbin's letter; if that
is not the authority please correct me. Chapman
called it "*P. tristachyum*" & probably it is the grass
so called in his Addenda in the Gazette.
I begin to lose all confidence in Chapman's
determinations. You said nothing about
the *Setaria* I sent you, & therefore
shall hold to my name, *S. corrugata* -
I sent two collections of it - to Chapman; the
first he called *S. corrugata* & the 2^d *S. glauca*!
Who of all decide when a doctor disagrees
with himself. Several of the new names in
the Gazette are entirely different from those he
before gave me for the same plants!
Yours in haste A. H. Curtis.

Recd of Prof. A. Gray paymt.
for sets of my N. American
Plants, Part I., sold to
Wellesley Female College,
M. Boissier, of Geneva, &
Sir. J. D. Hooker, of Kew, Eng.
being three of ten sets deposited
with him April 1, 1878.
A. H. Curtis.

Jacksonville, Fla.
Oct. 2, 1878 -

Please ask Gen. Munro to send me
the names of the specimens, lettered a. to u.
& of all that may be misnamed.

Jacksonville, Fla -
Oct. 22, 1858.

I collected a little of *Petiveria alliacea*
& much of the *Reperomia* but not in
fruit - hope to find that next month.
Could not find *Vicia floridana*
again - too late - Hope you will
decide my *Hypoxys* -

As soon as I hear from you
I shall send for the remainder of
my labels - Am having printed
lists of contents of my fascicles.
If that European Directory only
contained a few hundred addresses
I would send circulars to them,
but I think there are one or two
thousand.

Hoping to hear from you soon.
I remain

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis -

Prof. Gray & Watson:

Dear Sirs - I regret
that I could not sooner attend
to your favor of the 4th inst.
but the week following its receipt
was consumed with a trip to the
coast, preparations for it & care
of the 3-400 specimens brought home.
which were mostly of the most
troublesome sort, such as *Iva*
imbricata & *Batatas littoralis*.

I mail a package with this con-
taining about a hundred specims. of
grasses for Gen. Munro and eight
other specims. for you to examine -
The latter are lettered from A to H,
& I will make no comments on any
except three - E is fruit & a large
leaf, toothed as much as any, of the
Sporosa sent last month which

you called "*I. linderacea*, var. with entire leaves" - I have a full set of it - & if you think it worth putting in my next fascicle I wish you would give it a name. (If John does so should I suffix to the name Gray ined.? - which I understand to mean without published description. Including this & the *Batatas* I shall have six sp. of *Sponsea* fl. & fr. for the next fasc.

E & H are two *Corcopses* which I cannot determine. E I would call *C. gladiata* but that I distributed that sp. & it was too different. H I rec'd from Alabama -

C I have called *Desmodium strictum*, but wish to be sure before distributing it.

I wish you would look over the grasses & note any obvious errors, especially in regard to those having

labels turned over & marked F-2 which are designed for 2^d fascicle - especially *Eragrostis nitida*, *Uniola nitida* & the *Muhlenbergias* & *Pectanias*. *M. filipes* (?), though so marvellously delicate, grows on the open seashore, not pushing out among the very breakers like *Uniola paniculata*, but yet exposed to the sea winds. It is of a bright red or crimson color & growing in dense masses presents a brilliant appearance. The other *Muhl.* seems unusually short-awned - is it worthy of distribution? The *Uniola nitida* varies from Chapman's description in regard to structure of flowers & length of panicles - the latter often exceed the culms in length I think. Please also to examine the two *Pectanias* carefully. The *Panicums* & *Andropogons* are of Chapman's naming -

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Galleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida., Dec 22, 1878.

Will you have an opportunity
of sending a small parcel
to Havana early next spring?

Dear Sir -

I write
to enquire whether it will be agree-
able to you to continue to send
my fascicles as heretofore. It will
ensure their safety & greatly accom-
modate me, and I will send you
a set for the Harvard Herbarium better
I think, than the first.

I suppose you have two or three
of fasc-1 on hand. I will thank
you to send two of them at once to
Dr. Geo. Engelmann, St. Louis, Mo. 3123 Locust St.
I have them bound together - to
save exp. charged. A matter of 2 ex.

Please hand the enclosed M. P.
to Mr. Watson & ask him to send
me a copy of his Catalogue
by return mail.

4th - 1872 - I have been
thinking much of late
take a little course in
the year - since we have -

Hoping that the new year
will bring you much pleasure
and sorrow and fresh ideas,
I remain

Yours very truly

(A. N. Burleigh)

P.S. If you have three of my
fascicles on hand please send
one to

John Macoun, Belleville, Canada.
I am making up a few more -
C.

2nd P.C. I am engaged on a
botanical collection for
the Va. University - I have
you anything to contribute
towards the enlightenment
of the state which will
support free schools - the
"mother of presidents" (traitors).
Specimens of U.S. tree ferns
wood, etc. - I am only allowed
\$25. for miscellaneous specimens,
more than to effect that limit.
but intend to send double the
money's worth if I can do
without much outlay.

A. N. B.

On going to the P.C. I found the
Money Order department closed
for the day - Please send
the C'logue & I will remit.
(over)

at the express office, but could not pack them so.

The charges (\$4.) to Cambridge I have paid. The tree frs. for you are in the middle of the large box. I had to pack rather too hurriedly & to use an old box, but I think it will all be satisfactory. Your fascicle contains some additional material - for determination & description - The rest are all about alike, but I wished to know who had each N^o & when you send one to a new subscriber, I will thank you to notify me of the N^o as I have a record of their contents. They each lack ten spp except the ones for you & Kew.

I will communicate with Genl. Ward as you requested on the 25th ult.

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis.

Herbarium of A. H. Curtis,

Valleygrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida., March 3, 1879

Prof. A. Gray -

Dear Sir - I have to-day shipped my winter's distribution, half of it being consigned to the care of yourself & Mr. Watson according to previous understanding. The two boxes sent you contain 18 fascicles and 7 parcels for persons living - most of them - in your vicinity.

10 of them are directed & simply to be forwarded, 7 are to be retained till applied for, one is for you, & the rest are to be forwarded according to the following list provided you think the parties want them.

I intended to put all ready for shipment into the small box, so that it might be distributed (see p. 14)

Contents of larger box

N^o of Recs.

- 7 - Intended for you x Taken
 8 " " Kew
 20 -
 21 - to Weigel
 22 - " "
 23 - " " Future subscribers
 35 - To J.T. Rothrock - Mar. 31
 36 - to Kew
 37 -

30 " " Tuckerman

33 " " Corson

One addressed to Maximowicz

1 " " " Denslow x

1 " " " Miller x

1 " " " Brown x

1 " " " Scribner x

Contents of smaller box

Page.

- 2 - Directed to Pringle x For. Mar. 12
 5 - " " Watt x For. " "
 9 - Intended for Tuckerman x For. "
 10 - " " Boissier x For. "
 12 - " " Wellesley ✓
 18 - " " [Sprague] 7th Rothrock Mar. 31
 26 - Directed to Macoun x For. "
 One " " Morong - Deliv. " "
 1 " " " Robinson ✓ x For. "

For. Mar. 12

For. June 16

For. June 20

For. Mar. 12

For. " "

For. " "

For. " "

You wrote that a party in Munich wanted the two boxes. I have accordingly sent them to Prof. Baird & written that you would send him the proper address. Charges (2.25) prepaid. I have let so many faces go to exchangers that there are not many left for future applicants.

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Galleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida., March 17, 1879

Mr. Watson : Dear Sir :

Your note of the 12th inst. leads me to fear that there is a misunderstanding about the packages sent, & that you intend to retain them all till called for. If this is the case the parties to whom they are directed will have to wait - till April for them & will lose all patience with me. Those I sent to Mr. Patterson were promptly forwarded & I already have returns for them. If you have not done so already please forward at once those directed to Pringle, Watt, Macoun, Morong, Robinson, Dinslow, Miller, Brown, & Scribner.

I would like you to drop a line to

Mr. Sprague enquiring if he wants
Fasc. II. You know best about
sending those designed for
Amherst & Wellesley Colleges, & those
wanted at Kew, Munich, Geneva,
& St. Petersburg.

If there are any further expenses
let me know & I will refund them.
I have no \$1. bill at hand now.

I am greatly obliged to you for
helping about the Compositae -
I hope soon to see the missing
links between your new book &
Prof. Gray's - The Compositae
I hope you will arrange systemat-
ically -
Yours truly

A. D. R. Benth -

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Salleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida., March 31, 1879

Prof. Gray:

Dear Sir - I intend
to leave for the Indian River
in about two weeks -

My correspondents are very
slow in settling with me,
& I fear it will interfere with
~~my~~ plans. When I leave I shall
take enough money along to last
me six months (I intend to hire a
man & boat) & I don't intend to
entrust anyone here with the
receipt of money for me.

To avoid misunderstandings &
to give the parties owing me a
gentle reminder, I have written
to them that unless they pay
by April 12th I desire them to
make payment to you

One party owing me \$50.
will not pay at all I am certain,
~~the~~ other delinquents will not burden
you seriously. The European
subscriptions I have left to you
& I would prefer them to pay you -
the parties at Munich, Geneva, Kiev,
St. Petersburg & the "Brokers".
I have notified Prof. Fuchsmann
similarly, because payment
by Colleges is circumlocutionary,
& I don't want the money to come
here after I leave, because
there will be no one here to
receive it. Just before
leaving I will send you an
op of dues, & by making
memoranda upon it, I think you
will be put to any little trouble.

If you have any remittance
to make it must be by Apr. 12th

Perhaps you would be willing
to advance the Amt. due from
Amherst - Should you do so
& a remittance have already arrived
from there I will refund the
Amt. to you - Enclosed I send
one dollar, the Amt. - I believe
you paid for local expressage.

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis -

Jacksonville, Fla.

May 9, 1879.

Mr. Sereno Watson;

Dear Sir - My departure for the Indian River has met with repeated delays, but unless something now unforeseen occurs I shall start to-morrow. I therefore send you an account of my dues at present date. Prof. Ward writes that he has sent you \$25. I hope the others will pay soon & that you will not consider it too much of a tax to receive & deposit the money, & send it all together after my return. I shall probably write to you frequently. Please address me at Titusville, Fla. which will be my base of operations.

I sent you my 2^d & only specm. of Schoenolobium croceum a few days ago. I find one specm. a year - in rather moist & rich "pine barrens" - in such localities. as suit - Chamaelirium & Amianthium - Am sorry I failed to secure the roots - (See 4th page)

Ants. due A. H. Curtis, May 1, 1879,
to be retained by Mr. Watson till called for
by A. H. or F. A. Curtis.

Fascicles now at Cambridge, unsold:
N.B. - The one sent to Corson crossed out.

No

- D. A. P. Watt, Montreal, Canada (Fasc. 2)	~~\$20.00~~	12 ² -	To Karl Kerk, via Weigl, Leipzig - Aug. 7/1879
J Prof. J. M. Safford, Nashville, Tenn. "	20.00 - n.d.		
J Dr. J. F. Astorock, West Chester, Pa. "	20.00 - n.d.		
J Boissier, Geneva, Switz. "	20.00 - n.d.	20 -	
J Munich, Bavaria - Fr. 1 + 2	40.00 - n.d.		
J C. G. Pringle, Charlotte, VT -	16.00 - n.d.		
J H. A. Ward, Rochester, N. Y.	25.00 - n.d.	21 ² -	} To Weigl, Leipzig, as per order to Corson
J Rev. J. H. Wibbe, Oswego, N. Y.	15.00 - n.d.		
J G. C. Woolson, Passaic, N. J.	22.50 n.d. #25.		
- C. J. Maximowicz, St. Petersburg, Russia	~~12.50~~	22 ² -	
J A. Commons, Faulkland, New Castle Co., Del.	9.00 n.d.		
J J. H. Redfield, Philadelphia, Pa.	5.30 n.d.		
J Prof. F. C. Porter, Easton, Pa.	3.50 n.d.	23 ² -	To Dr. Regel, Jan'y '80 - as per order
One Fasc. with bookseller at Hamburg	20.00		

36² - With n. 12, to Karl Kerk Rec #34,50 & remitted to Mrs. Curtis, Nov. 17/1879.

37² - To Dr. Regel, Jan'y '80 - as per order

I enclose a letter from Dr. Beck of Austria.
I have written him that I leave the matter with you,
unless you see cause for not doing so.
I wish you would send the fascicle to him
through the Smithsonian or otherwise -
You would then have only two left. Perhaps
I may be able to put up some more of Fascos. 142
next winter - I used so many in exchanges.

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis.

Dear Sir - You may as well
forward the \$25. rec^d from
Mr. Woolson & any other payments,
when rec^d - unless more convenient
^{to you} to make payments at stated
intervals - I have not heard anything
about payments from Weigel.
Yours Truly
J. H. Curtis
J.ville, Fla.
Oct. 28, 1879.



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE-THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

Sereno Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

Box 2000 Jan 3

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Salleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida., ~~Jan 4~~ 1879

Dear Watson, Esq.

My Dear Sir

under obligation to you for
the loan of Nov. 3, 13, 15 & 17.

I must at least send you some
tokens - I would that I could
express my gratitude for your
generous services, but words are
things of uncertain value, too
often put to the use for which
Salleyrand held they were made.
To business; Please cancel the
obligations of Mepd. Workson, Watt,
Maximowicz & Beck. I know of no
individual botanist now indebted
to me. But Weigel had 2 of Fasc. I
(I think I rec^d payment for one) + 2 " " II.
You wrote me last summer or spring
"Weigel of Leipzig has taken 2 sets of fasc."

and is in a rather full set, which is all there is left" - So he owes either 4 or 3 or 5 sets. If you did not send him the "full set", I wish to have it sent to St. Petersburg directed to "The Imperial Botanic Garden, St. Petersburg, Russia - Care of W. Minlos, Lubek" - I hope to have a new series of *Frax.* 142 ready a year from now. I expect to obtain materials for *Frax.* 14 from other S. collectors -

Please let me know whether you have the sets for St. Petersburg or not. I was much interested in your final determinations of my *Andean R. plants*. I cannot say whether *Atropis cristata* is annual or perennial - took branches for specimens. I did not think of the root, nor anything else except *herbaria*.

The Com^{te} of Agriculture has written to me about going to

Key Biscayne to make an investigation in regard to wild Coffee. If I can get the Insurance Co. to risk 10,000. on me I think I will go.

We are about to organize a ^{Scientific} botanical club in Jacksonville. There is but little material at present, but this seed rightly planted & nursed may in time grow to fair proportions. If you have anything pertaining to the organization of such societies - by-laws or regulations - which you can spare, please send it - & we will place it in our corner stone, and when you come to Jacksonville we will give you a scientific reception - The world moves!!

Yours very truly

C. F. Hart

Foreign Agencies.

LONDON,
H. STARR & CO.
41 Moorgate St.

LIVERPOOL,
STAVELEY & CO.
1 The Temple, Dale Street.

PARIS,
Lherbette, Kane & Co.
33 Rue de Quatre Septembre.

HAVRE,
Lherbette Kane & Co.
34 Rue du Chilon.

HAMBURG,
Matthias Rohde & Co.

BREMEN,
J. H. BACHMANN.

BERLIN,
A. WARMUTH.
ROTTERDAM,
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BALDWIN'S AMERICAN-EUROPEAN EXPRESS

Established 1848.

E. A. SNOW, Agent,

40 COURT STREET

MARKS AND NUMBERS.

Dr E. Regel
Director Imp. Botanical Garden
St. Petersburg
Russia
W. mulo.
Lubeck
Germany

Freight, \$
Expenses, \$
Insurance, \$
Total,

Duties and Customs Charges payable by Con-
signee at destination.

Boston, Mass., Jan 5th 1880
Received *of Mr Leorus Watson*
One Box Value, Botanical Spec,

Numbered and marked as in the margin, to be forwarded by us only to.....

It is agreed, and is part of the consideration of this contract, that said Company are not to be held responsi-
ble except as forwarders, nor for any loss or damage arising from dangers of Fire, at sea or on shore, acci-
dents from Machinery, Boilers, Steam, Leakage, or any other accidents or dangers of the Seas, Rivers and
Steam Navigation, of whatever nature or kind soever, or by dangers of Railroads, restraints of princes or po-
tentates, or for any cause whatever, unless the same be proved to have occurred from the fraud or gross
negligence of ourselves, our agents or servants, and we, in no event, be liable beyond our route, as herein
receipted. ~~Not~~ Not accountable for SPECIE, JEWELRY, or PRECIOUS STONES, unless value is
declared. ~~Not~~ Not accountable for leakage or breakage. Our responsibility limited to FIFTY DOLLARS, unless
the value is declared by sender and endorsed on this receipt. CONTENTS UNKNOWN.

PER STEAMER

For BALDWIN BROS. & CO., Forwarders.

or other Steamer.

George A. Snow

House, III,

Contents of 2 Cases
shipped March 15

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Gallegrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Florida., April 15, 1884

Re pkg. for Harvard Herbarium ✓
" 1 Pringle .01 ✓
" 1 Watt .01 ✓
ack? " 1 Fuchsmann .01 ✓
" 1 Morang 2 ✓
" 1 & endow .02 ✓
" 1 Wibbe .01 ✓
In box [Dr. Gray's] 1 Kew ✓
" { Boissier .02 ✓
" { H. B. G. (Munich) .02 ✓
" { Maximowicz } .02 ✓
To T. O. Wright 1 " { St. Petersburg Bot. Garden ✓
Apr. 6/84 " { Keck .02 ✓
" 1 Sargent .01 ✓
" 1 Weigel .05 ✓✓
" " " " ✓✓✓✓
" " " " .01
" " " " .01

1 to Conson, Paris (by Dr. Gray), but pay for - Paris.
1 to A. Brown, as per order - Apr. 2)
1 to G. M. Redfield (Aug. 1880), but pay Curtiss
Case to Wright acknowledged by him Apr. 30/84

Re Watson, Esq.

Dear Sir - I forward
as to your steamers two cases
containing a Pass. III & some
miscellaneous specimens for the
Harvard Herbarium & 19 other pkgs.
15 of these I desire you to
forward at once; they are all
directed except those for M.
Boissier & M. of Munich
these I will thank you to direct.
I enclose also 4 Passes which
you can retain & forward when
applied for - Mr. Patterson will
have one extra one for some
Western subscribers and I retain
ten, which I would like to place
in your charge if you have no objection.

I left at 11:00 AM. I think they
will not turn so dark as they
will here. They are subject to
many dangers here & would be
much safer at Cambridge.
The set of Mexican plants which
I recently rec'd & send to you
is worthless to any one else.
If you have no collections
from that region you may
learn something from it.
I then toss it into your crematory.
To avoid such a misunderstanding
as arose last year, I have
paid no freight on the boxes.
Please settle that & deduct all
expenses from the first
remittance you have to make.

I intend to make a trip
to Appalachicola this month.
On my return hope to find
enough ^{hard} to enable me to start

on my next trip to the
ultimate. I have
Have prepared & sent
Foda & Elliott for Faso, IV Supplement
Hoping all will be to your
satisfaction I am

Yours truly

W. H. H. H.

Dear Sir -

Mr. Addison Brown, of
New York, requests me to send
him Fasc. III & I will thank you
to forward him one - as I would
need to prepay it - from here -
I expected to have had your criti-
cisms ere this -
Yours truly J. H. Curtis

April 22, 1880.



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE—THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER.



*Sereno Watson, Esq.
Cambridge
Bot. Garden
Mass.*

Jacksonville, June 13, 1880

Dear Sir - Your postal card addressed to
my son A. H. Curtis, was rec'd yesterday, & as
he intended me to receive and note the contents
of all letters addressed to him during his absence,
I would say that both you and Dr Gray
can send remittances in letters addressed
to A. H. Curtis, Tallapoosa Place, Jacksonville,
and it will be all right. If you chose you
may please turn the check of \$18.50 made payable
to me - as I may need to use it. His last letter to me was
dated May 38. He was at Key Biscayne, & having great success
Kerfoot & Buller. Mrs F. A. Curtis



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE—THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER



Mr. Lorenzo Watson
Cambridge
Mass.

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Sallegrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida., Aug 30 1850

My Friend Mr. [unclear]

Dear Sir - As the enclosed
check received a good long time since
by the [unclear] to my [unclear], will be of [unclear] soon
to [unclear] of [unclear] during the summer,
as the time of his return I am sure
is not very indefinite, and as he wishes
me to send his remittances in the form
of money order, I now very much
regret that I did not request you
to make the whole amount in your
check payable to me, but when I last
expected him here, or time in June
as all, or nearly all, the remittances which
I have received since he went away
have been in the shape of greenbacks
and very much inconvenient & perhaps
expensive in regard to forwarding him
money - It occurs to me that you
might be willing to take back his check

" it is a great pleasure to me

If you will thus access. I shall be
shall return in a great joy

If you cannot please return the
enclosed check immediately

I have today received the plants
collected by my son - of 101 this date,
amounting the sum about 35.00 \$ francs,
also a very choice collection of Marine
Algae which is my specialty,
I think he said he had found and
you a set of plants for determination.

Yours respectfully

J. R. O'Brien

Elytraria-like plant proves to be
- it is a gem "of finest ray serene"
I was astonished to find such
luxuriant tropical forests in
S. Fla - from all reports I only
expected to find depauperate specimens
of 30 or 40 tropical trees.

Dr. Chapman told me, after his
cruise in the fall of '75 that he
was astonished at the smallness
of the trees & spoke of his specimens
rather contemptuously as sticks.
I suppose Vasey paid as much
as \$500. for the two or three dozen
sticks Dr. Chapman secured.

I hope they were used for firewood
instead of to represent the tropical
forests of the U.S.

But my estimate of Dr. Vasey's
ability has not been lessened
since his appointment - Not many
men of his calibre have such good luck.

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I am at
home again & am gratified to find
some letters from you - From
what Prof. Sargent told me of
your intentions, I felt sure you
were in Europe all this summer.
I much regret that the package
of specimens I put up at Key
West had not been sent to you
& I now make a special request
that you will find & examine it -
You will find in it a lot of things
new - at least to the U.S.

It was a flat - package - 11' x 16' -
addressed, I think, to Mr. Watson,
possibly to Prof. Sargent.

I will soon overhaul my
collections made between Key West

& Tampa - I send you samples -
you will find them of much
interest. I solved the great
botanical mystery of South Fla.
by penetrating to the "Royal Palm
Hammock" as it is called by those
who explored the Big Cypress
during the last Indian war -
I could find but one person
who knew the way to it & he
lost the way twice - When at last
I stood at the foot of these trees
I beheld the most wonderful
tree - except as to size - in America,
& at the same time the most won-
derful Orchid growing on them -
both companions in the Tropics,
no doubt. The Palms have cylin-
drical, smooth trunks, some 100 ft.
high, surmounted by a crown of
leaves & panicles; the leaves are
plume-like in appearance & measure

about 20 ft. in length by 4" in width.
The bud-sheaths & panicles are
about 4" long. My next pkge.
will contain specimens of leaves, fls.
& fr. & I have sent Prof. Sargent
a pkge. containing large sections of
leaves & panicles - I will also
send good spms. of the Orchid -
It is wholly leafless, but has a
multitude of succulent green runners
- fls. large, white; spur 3' long;
lip 2-forked, the forks long,
slender & twisted.

I found the two sps. of *Thrinax*
another *Sabal* (?) & the Cocoa-nut
growing wild, & have thus doubled
the list of U. S. Palms (tree-sps.)
& of epiphytic Orchids (one of the
latter I sent from Bay Biscayne).
I am curious to know whether
you will find a dissection of *Croton*
in the pkge. sent - & what the little

that would blow us back to Key West
in 2 or 3 days - But I found that
the forests bordering Bay Piscagua & the
Everglades needed careful examination.
Here, then, was a dilemma - Should
I turn my back on this work, or
get myself into the mire financially.
My money was at Key West & only
enough for one month's expenses.
I had agreed to pay my men, & could
not make out my pay &c for May
until I had paid & got receipts of
my them - From this time till
the 7th of Aug - I was in constant
worryment & uncertainty about the
means for carrying forward my
work, & I had to play the part of
debtor for the first time in my life.

I decided to treat to luck
& started ahead, went into the
everglades at two points, found
a new *Anona*, an arborecent
black-fruited *Chrysobalanus*

Of S. Fla. trees, some of which
extend up the E. & W. coasts as far
as Mosquito Inlet & Cedar Key,
I found 65 sps. which have a
diameter at breast-height of
not less than 3' - Only 60 of these
might properly be called trees.
Of these, measuring only symmetrical
trunks, 4° from ground, I found
46 to have trunks 6' or more in
^{diameter} height; about 30 measure 1° +;
& a dozen range from 18' to 3° -
In all I find nearly 200 trees
in Fla. I have determined the range
of most of them - The range,
quantity & quality of the various
Pines, Cypress, Cedar, &c - I have
pretty well defined in my mind,
but need to travel more before
I can report confidently.

I find that *P. Elliotti* is only
second in importance to *P. australis*.
That there is plenty of *P. clausa*
& *P. Fada*, especially as they are
both worthless, as is *P. serotina*.
Please not to divulge any of
these weighty communications to
any mortal ear except Prof.
Sargents, for I am oath-bound
not to divulge any of my obser-
vations! It may be best for
you to await Prof. Sargents
permission before reading the
foregoing, meanwhile keeping
this in a strong iron box, locked
with seven locks, bound with seven
bands & sealed with seven seals!

If I had understood the nature
of the forests & weather of S. Fla.
I could have saved myself a
vast amount of trouble - At
Key West I filled out for a

two-months cruise, expecting
in that time to finish the S. & W.
coasts - I found it impossible
to hire such a boat as I needed
with two men (the number needed
in these difficult waters) for less
than \$5. or \$6. a day, & finally
took up with a charcoal-boat,
which with a negro & Spaniard
I hired for the extraordinarily low
price of \$2.50 per day - All the way
from Key West to Miami we had
contrary violent winds, & during
that time three vessels were wrecked
on this coast, one attended with
the loss of 900 hogsheads of sugar.
Finding so much such heavy
timber to cut & measure I could
not reach Bay Biscayne till the
27th of May - I did not expect
to find much of interest there
& did expect to have a wind

but found none & after waiting a few days on the Caloosa, I got credited for provisions & pushed on for Tampa. At sundown of the 26th, just inside of Gasparilla Pass we got among shoals, & had to remain there a day - This was the best luck we had, for we had to make an outside run of 40 miles & we had splendid weather for it while for a week before there had been violent squalls every day, some that would have upset us outside. On the morning of the 29th we entered Tampa Bay & after two days of skirmishing with squalls & water-spirits, reached Tampa at the close of the 31st. A few days later a mail boat was capsized in the Bay & a steamer & wharf were badly damaged by a spout. On reaching Tampa I fully expected to find

& spontaneous growths of Cocos & Casuarina & many new herbs - & many wood specimens, which I could not get elsewhere - All this with an unexpected delay about mailing the woods kept me there till June 13, when we hastened homeward.

The wind was then just reversed, light & blowing from the west, so that, with our best efforts, we only averaged 15 miles a day - reaching Key West June 21 - The negro declined to serve me further as he had become almost blind with salt spray on our up trip & the glare of the sun on the water in returning. (A young man from Jacksonville started from Key West with me but was taken with fever the third day & had to return.)

Both of my sailors were very disagreeable low men, but one cannot expect any good out of Key West - it is a perfect Sodom -

The Spaniard was willing to go on with me & as the sponging season was over I hired a Bermudian with a better boat for \$2. a day - I paid my men their June wages for one month & made out their accounts for the other, settled miscellaneous bills, spent the rest of my money for provisions, left my best clothes to secure my board bill, & after sending off my reports & collections of all sorts, sailed from Key West the last day of June -

On reaching Cape Sable, after a very tedious journey, the wind being dead ahead of us as usual, my new man was taken with fever & he was "under the weather" physically & mentally

till until he reached Tampa when he took a dose of whiskey & was all right again. About the time we left Bay Biscayne the rainy season set in & we saw no more clear sky day or night & almost all the wind came out of squalls. The insects were very bad until we reached Punta Rassa. After leaving Cape Sable the weather was simply an alternation of calms & squalls, & with such companions as I had, an ugly Spaniard, a melancholly Cook, and countless mosquitoes the voyage became almost intolerable, especially, but having no alternatives except the boat, the water or mangrove swamps, I chose the former, & at sundown, July 17, after a day of seasickness, reached Punta Rassa. Here or at Fort Meyers I expected to find a remittance

to Watt & Fuchsman. I don't know that you sent the latter, & Watt never pays under 12 months. Dr. Keck writes for me to send him two sets - As he wishes them to sell again, & as I know little about him, I feel a little suspicious. A person might easily make 3 sets out of 2 of mine, & thereby misrepresent me to three persons. I once sent one of these foreigners 3000 good Va. specimens, & he sent me 1000 poor Foreign specimens, & abused me when I asked for more. As for himself, he said he sometimes gave more & sometimes less, just as it happened. I wrote no more, but "pocketed the affront" as a "huge joke". If you know nothing against Keck you may send him the sets, or I will if I can do so through the Smiths.

a large remittance, but not a penny was there - As the treasurer disregarded my instructions about my checks & as the post masters said there was no office at Ft. Myers, all my nicely laid plans had come to naught. By telegraphing home I succeeded in getting money in just a week & after settling bills left Tampa on the morning of the 8th & reached home the evening of the 10th. I now find myself with less money than I started with, my accounts being red-taped for the present - one lacking a duplicate, another a witness, & others needing to be itemized - and they know very well that my expenses were less than nine persons in ten would have made them -

I think it quite unreasonable that the Govt. should expect to hire me to do botanical work & to keep exact accounts both for one dollar a day. For mere botanical work that is enough, but who ever heard of an accomplished accountant working for less than \$5. a day? Perhaps the Govt. will employ me with an accountant hereafter, and a doctor to take care of him. Three of the four men that were with me took the fever (the Spaniard last) & the other went blind, & I had to doctor them. Surely the Govt. don't expect to hire a botanist, a book-keeper & a doctor all for one dollar a day - But perhaps the Govt. tried to hire such assistants for me and failed - I never heard of any one working around the Everglades & reefs in summer except

parchment-skinned spongers and botanists. A botanist can keep well & hearty for 40 days subsisting entirely on esthetic pleasure - give him a handful of Cocoa Plums occasionally & a bit of alligator meat or jerked rattlesnake & he will work the year round.

As to my botanical acc'ts. they are simplicity simplified, such acc'ts. as were kept by the old Academics & Arcadians. Take my acc'ts, I say, & pay at your convenience, & if it becomes a hardship to pay, consider them gifts. After receiving your remittance, I find nothing due except for the set sent to Munich, the two sent to Weigel, & those directed

The Report of Baron Egger is one of the most interesting works I ever received, & it is to be hoped that he will continue the work so well begun until he reaches as nearly as possible the Floridian peninsula, which I have been exploring for the past four or five years.

During the three months recently spent on the reefs & borders of the Everglades I found a large number of N. S. sps. for the first time & new stations for nearly all of those detected by myself & others since 1875.

In S. Florida there are remarkable forms of many N. S. plants, forms which perhaps link together some U. S. & N. S. sps. Chapman's "Crotalaria

"maritima" is one of these forms, the degree of variation not being equal to what I have called varieties of *Verbena Aubletia*, *Croton glandulosus*, etc. Our *Erythrina*, an herb of annual growth in N. Fla., at Cedar Keys has a woody stem 1' in diameter, at Cape Malabar 4', & at Cape Romano 9': yet no specific differences appear. etc. etc.

There are often marked variations in color, texture & position of parts & in general aspect of living plants which disappear in drying & are lost sight of in the herbarium.

On account of my familiarity with the Flora of this State, I am naturally much interested in that of the neighboring W. Indies & would be glad of an opportunity to explore them, but my pecuniary

resources do not allow me to undertake any foreign travels.

If Baron Egger wishes to employ me I am at his service for a proper compensation. Collecting in quantity, I can prepare 2000 full specimens a month, with a little assistance 3000. My next fascicle will be much easier of distribution than the last & I can put it up in a month or six weeks, including the ferns. I am in a hurry to have those plants I sent from Key West, examined; until they are I cannot send copy for labels.

If Baron Egger desires my assistance, let him make a proposition to me & I will give him a prompt answer - Yours very truly
A. S. Curtis.

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Jalleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida. Sept. 14, 1880

Seems Watson, Esq -

Dear Sir - On your return you will find, in Prof. Sargent's hands two pkgs. of my S. Fla. plants, containing specimens - sufficient for identification of about 100 sps. collected last summer by me - many of them new to the U. S. Flora - It was quite a disappointment to me to have to wait so long. I hope you will be able soon after your return to look them over & give me your opinion on those most easily decided so that I can order labels - Those you cannot readily decide might be left till later -

Yours, very truly

A. H. Curtiss.

Continued

Rec^d box Jan^y 31st - containing bundles addressed to
Rev. J. H. Witbe, Bangor City, Me.
Prof. E. Tuckerman, Amherst, Mass.
C. G. Pringle, Charlotte, Vt.
Rev. H. M. Denlow, N. Haven, Ct.
Addison Brown, Me.
P. V. LeRoy, Col. College, Me.
Rev. Thos. Monroe, Ashland, Mass.

IV

Forwarded by Express
Feb 1st -
"To collect."

Harvard Herbarium, &

6. T. O. Weigel, Leipzig, Saxony } Sent to T. O. Weigel
3. Karl Keck, Aisterheim, Baireuth. } Feb 22

Dr. E. Regel, St. Petersburg } sent to Maxim, May 17/
Prof. C. G. Maximowicz " }

Prof. D. Oliver, Kew Herbarium - sent May 30

1 For Maxim - sent May 17/

1 " Corson - sent May 10

1 " Dingler & - sent to Weigel - Feb 22

23

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla.,

Jan. 21, 1881.

Dear Sir, Eng.

Dear Sir - My big box
plants for Cambridge to day -
9! contains 23 of my grasses
V^o 4 which I trust you will
distribute with as little delay
& expense as possible -

Of Paco. 3 I sent two to Weigel
through you & four through the Smithsonian.
As the latter cost me \$1. each I thought
best this time to send 6 for him to you,
as also 3 for Keck, which Dr. Keck
says may be sent to the care of Mr.
Weigel, they being friends.

of Lating's *Chloroceryle*.
I distributed about 75 of them -
only 55 to the fascicle, with the
exception of Gunn's & Oliver's,
which contain all, as you
may judge from their size -
As I know nothing of your
methods of shipping to Europe,
you must excuse me if I
ask too much of you - owing
through ignorance -

As it is safer not to prepay
charges, I will trouble you to pay
them & deduct all expenses from
the first remittance you have
to make.

I hope to hear from you
about my S. F. & M. before I
revisit that section.

I suppose the "Royal Palm" is the
Coccothraustes region of the W. Indies.

Hoping that everything will
be satisfactory to you I remain

Yours very truly
A. H. Everett

On hand Jan 1/81 } Rec Feb 24
 1 fasc. III. } 4 fasc. IV
 3 " III

May 25-

1. British Museum III
 1. " " IV

Aug. 31. A. B. Lamplais III

On hand Sept. 1/81
 2 fasc. III.
 3 " IV.

Box rec Feb 24/81

Galleyrand Place, near
 Jacksonville, Fla.,

Feb. 12 1881.

Lawrence Watson, Esq. -

Dear Sir - Since my
 distribution was ended I have
 overhauled my miscellaneous
 collections of the past year
 & have selected for you specimens
 of everything concerning which
 I have the least doubt -

Many of these are mere forms
 of plants common here - everything
 in S. Fla has a different aspect -
 Among them all you may find

something of interest.

I would like to have them examined before I go south again, & if any of them are of sufficient interest I will make sets of them.

so put in a few things of which Dr. Gattiger sent me sets but with unreliable names.

All grasses I sent to Thurber as I know you do not like them.

I conclude you sent out my Grassids, as I have heard from the sent ones to Prof. Fickerman.

I concluded to send in all remaining sets, the series and many risks of loss or damage if kept here. Accordingly I put four sets of Fasc. IV and three of Fasc. III in a box & shipped them by str. which sailed for the 8th inst. As I could not properly local expressage I concluded to let the charges follow & you can deduct all expenses when you make a remittance.

Hoping to hear from you soon
I remain
Yours very truly
A. H. Curtis.

Tenth Census
of the
United States.

Sent to Kew
May 25/81

Key West, Fla.,
May 4, 1881

Mr. Watson:

Dear Sir - I will be obliged to you if
you will forward, at first good opportunity,
my 3^d & 4th fascicles to

Superintendent

British Museum Nat. Hist.

Cromwell Road

For
Botanical Dept.

London

} As per directions of
Mr. Wm. Carruthers
with the bill annexed.
and oblige
Yours truly
A. H. Curtis.

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla.,

July 6, 1881.

Mr. Watson:

I think I acknowledged receipt
of your valuable letter containing
determinations of my last year's
finds. I hope you & Prof. Sargent
will be able to study out more of
my finds in time for Chapman's
new ED. I will send some of them
to Engelmann - I think you overlooked
my Nos 145 & 148. I hope Prof Sargent
handed you the curious Orchid I
sent him green - He ignores my
two *Pisonias* & the *Caastophyllum*
but they are certainly new to our
Florida. Please examine my
Hymenopappus of Fascicle IV & see
if it is not *Parthenium Hystrophorum*
I found the true *Hymenopappus* last spring.

Some of the names in your list - I
presume to be synonyms of
Chapman's names, viz:

Ocimum micranthum
= *O. Campochianum* of Chapman.
Amarantus crassifolius
= *Sclerophyllum* " "
Coelostema maritima "
= *Ageratum littorale* "
Metastilma Blodgettii
= *M. parviflorum* "

I have just sent a lot of copy to
Mr. Patterson, but cannot give the
authorities for the names.

Sporia micrantha DeCaisne
Vaccinium Cubense, Grisebach

Will you be so kind as to write
them on the enclosed card & mail
to him -

follow *Simarubaceae*, 441^x

Following Dr. Chapman's arrangement
I have numbered *Picramnia*
as following *Vitaceae* - 461^x

If this is much out of the way
I wish you would tell Mr. P.
which genus it should follow.

Fugosia I have numbered 386^x
Malachra " " 383^x 361^x

These are Mann's Nos

If you think it worth while to
change those Nos please suggest
the right ones to Mr. Patterson -
Perhaps you have more correct
names for the *Picramnia* &
Fugosia of Chapman's *Addendum*.

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis

5-14-81
Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla.,

Aug. 25, 1881.

Dear Sir -

One of my Fascich N^o III
is wanted by

Mr. A. B. Langlois

Pointe à la Hache, La.

and I hope there is some way
of sending it to him cheaply
by steamer - If you will
drop a card to a local expressman
probably he will inform you
whether there is any steam line
between Boston & New Orleans.
Probably there is & it will
be much cheaper to send it
that way - Mr. Langlois did

not say anything about the
expense, but I would not
like to have him pay express
charges from Cambridge -
To morrow I start for
the Mts.

Yours truly

W. H. Carpenter.

AGENTS:

CLARK & SEAMAN,
PIER 9, N. R., NEW-YORK.

ALFRED MOULTON,
41 CARONDELET STREET, NEW ORLEANS.

J. N. MAGNA,
219 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON

THROUGH DOMESTIC BILL OF LADING.

The Cromwell New-York and New Orleans Steamship Line
AND CONNECTING RAILROADS AND STEAMBOATS.

Shipped, By _____ *in good order and well-conditioned by*

Old Colony & Newport Railway and Fall River Steamer Line for NEW-YORK, to be there transhipped on board the STEAMSHIP called the

whereof _____ *is Master, or other*
Steamship of the Cromwell Line, at the Port of New-York, and bound for New-Orleans (with liberty to call at any Port or Ports, for whatever purpose, sail with or
without Pilots, and to tow and assist vessels in all situations). To say:

CASES BOOTS AND SHOES.

being marked and numbered as per margin, to be conveyed upon the said Railroad and Steamer Line and connecting Steamship to New Orleans, via New-York, in like
good order and condition (the act of God, the country's enemies, fire before loading, at sea, in port, or on shore, injuries to or from machinery, boilers or steam, restraint of Gov-
ernments, pirates, robbers, thieves, collisions at sea or in port, and all and every danger of the seas, rivers and steam navigation of whatever nature or kind soever excepted; and
neither the ship nor the owners thereof being liable for loss from any of the causes above excepted, from Boston to ultimate destination), and to be delivered within reach of the
Steamship's tackles unto _____

or to his or their assigns, upon the payment by him or them of freight as per margin, in Funds Current at the New Orleans Clearing House, at the rate of

with five per cent. prime and average accustomed. Weights, contents and value unknown.

It is expressly stipulated that the articles named in this Bill of Lading shall be at the risk of the owner, shipper or consignee thereof, as soon as delivered from the tackles of the steamer in the
aforesaid Port, and they shall be received by the consignees thereof, package by package, as so delivered. Goods to be taken from wharf immediately after arrival of steamer; otherwise they
may be stored, at the owner's expense and at his risk of fire, loss, or injury, in the warehouse designated by the agent, or at agent's option remain on the pier at owner's risk of fire, loss, or
injury. The Collector of the Port is hereby authorized to grant a general order for discharge immediately after entry of the Steamship at the Custom House.

And it is further expressly stipulated, that in case the steamship shall be detained at quarantine, and be there obliged to discharge the articles named in this Bill of Lading, that all risk
and liability to the owners thereof shall cease, and the obligations of the steamship under this Bill of Lading be deemed to have been fully accomplished when the articles shall have been delivered
from the tackles of the Steamship, and all risk and expense incurred thereafter shall be on account of the aforesaid owner, shipper, or consignee.

And it is further expressly stipulated, that the Steamship and owners thereof shall not be liable for loss or damage from rats, leakage, rust, heat, breakage or natural decay of goods, or
damage to the packages from said causes, for unavoidable exposure to weather; and that the Steamship and the owners thereof shall not be responsible for gold, silver, precious stones, or metals,
jewelry, nor treasure of any kind, unless Bills of Lading, in which the value of the articles is stated, are signed therefor. No Bill of Lading signed for loss than \$2.50.

In Witness Whereof, I, Agent of said Steamship and connecting Lines, have signed _____ *Bills of Lading, all of this tenor and date,*
one whereof being accomplished, the others to stand void.

Boston, _____ 188

Freight, _____

Prime, _____

Charges, _____

C. S. Sargent - Andover, Mass.
 Addison Brown - 233 E. 46th St., New York
 Rev. Thos. May - Ashland, Mass.
 Prof. Edward Tuckerman - Andover, Mass.
 Rev. J. H. Wigbe - Chicago City, Ill.
 X J. L. Bennett - Providence, R. I.
 C. G. Pringle - Charlotte, VT.

forw. 5
 Jan 10
 by Express -
 "collect"

Boxes received -

Jan 17th 1883

By West, Fla.
 Dec. 31, 1881

✓ Herbarium Harv^{er} Univ^{ersity} -

Dr. S. Oliver - Kew Sent Mar. 23/02

Dr. E. Regel - St. Petersburg }
 Dr. C. Maximowicz " } Sent via Hamburg

Dr. E. Cosson, Paris Sent Mar 23/02 per Maximowicz July 10/02

Dr. E. Boissier, Geneva " " via Cosson

H. Dingler, Munich Still here July 9/02

W. Carruthers, British Museum Sent Mar. 23/02 via Kew

My Dear Sir -

On the 28th inst. I shipped to you from J.ville, by People's Line Steamer ~~three~~ three boxes containing Fossils for you to distribute. Among them are the sets for Harvard & Kew containing all the sp. distributed, about 240, the regular number being but 200.

I send you no sets not actually subscribed for, for these reasons:

1st There being some insects among my plants, I wish to subject to the fumes of Carbon Disulphide all sets likely to remain unhandled for a while. This I will do on my return.

2nd Mr. F. C. Weigel, of Leipzig, who professed to act as my agent in Germany has made no settlement with me until he does so I shall send him no more. Last spring he wrote that there was \$72. to my credit - and wrote to enquire what he should do with it - (!) I requested him (in June) to send it to me, but I have heard nothing more from him. He had several cuts made at the time he wrote.

If you will please write to him, I presume he will make a settlement & then I will send him more if desired.

Dr. Keck, who subscribed for three sets wrote that the persons who took them found them too dear. Probably they did not like to pay his profit on them.

Two of my N. S. subscribers have dropped from the list - So the prospect is not encouraging. The remittance from Dr. Dingle is for two sets he owed for. After paying the expenses on the boxes sent you, I will thank you to remit the balance to me at Key West.

Yours very truly

A. A. Bentley

Feb 16th
Cash check for \$57.00
gingles 36 }
Cotton 18 }

Ken West
Feb 11, 1882

Dear Sir -

I am much disappointed
& inconvenienced at not
receiving the expected
remittance - As I have
failed to receive other expected
remittances; my final cruise
for Prof. Sargent will be
carried on at a decided
disadvantage -

Unless you can remit an
receipt of this I desire
you to send the amt. due
to Jacksonville

Yours Truly

A. H. Curtis

Miami, Fla.

March 1, 1882

Seamus Watson, Esq.

Dear Sir - I arrived
here last night & was pleased
to find your letter enclosing check
for \$54. (Permt. from Dwyer & Corson).

I mail with this my fifth *epiphytic*
orchid - We will call this No 21
I suppose Prof. Sargent has handed
over to you my other 20 Nos

Mr. Patterson has two copies of my
third fascicle, which ought to be with
you - As soon as I get home I will
put my reserve of Fasc. V in quarantine
& then do them up & send to you, as I
shall be from home till Novr -

Yours very truly

A. D. Curtis.

Dear Sir - I send you a small
parcel containing 2 Malvaceae for you to
examine - both from Cedar Keys - annuals
not all biennials - I will thank you to return
the Leavenworthias (separated as I can
distinguish them) & *Horroraria pictus*
which I sent you - I will refund
postage - Yours truly

Orville, Fla. 4.30. '82

A. H. Curtis



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THE SIDE.



Frederick Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

Rec'd
from
May 10/82

Emfauila, Ala.

May 9, 1882

Mr. Watson:

Dear Sir - Yesterday,
before leaving Jacksonville,
I shipped a box to you containing
three Nos of my 5th Fascicle -
One of them is marked "best" -
& I have requested Mr. Haysradt-
to take it, but he may not do so -
I have prepaid the charges to N. York
& if you will notify me of the amt.
you pay I will promptly refund it -
I have also shipped a box to Weigl
- unwisely I fear, as he has not
paid for the copies of Fasc. 1 & he sold.
I shall be home again in a fortnight -

Yours truly

A. A. Curtiss -

Pine Plains, N.Y.

May 13 '82

Mr. Leroy Water

Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir;

Please send

me the fascicles of Mr. Curtis's Florida
plants, according to enclosed order. —

Fasc. 3, 4 & 5. And be so kind as
to send me the package marked "Vest"
according to note. If that should be gone,

I do not know as I care at present
to purchase, — since Mr. C. promised
the aforementioned set so marked.

You may send by American Express
Co. to Pine Plains, Dutchess Co., N.Y.

Hoping you will favor me without
delay, I remain

Yours respt

Lyman H. Meyer

Box 16

Pine Plains

Dutchess Co

New York

You may, if you will, return the enclosed letter of Mr. Curtis

I have made quite a number of exchanges & purchases of plants, primarily of Mr. Curtis, & yesterday drove him his 3 last fascicles.

Jacksonville, Fla -
May 28, 1882 -

Ernest Watson, Esq -

Dear Sir -

I have rec^d the Pkg^e.
of Guttiger's plants returned by you, & your
card of the 19th notifying me of the receipt-
of my box of fascicles & the sending of three
to Hagerstadt, for all of which services
accept my thanks. I am on the eve of
leaving for my summer quarters,
Montvale Springs, Blount Co. Tenn., which will
be my P.O. till Novr.

Having to leave my herbarium at home
(uninsured) I concluded to have the remainder
of my fascicles (7) poisoned with sublimate &
then ship them all to you & hope it will not
discommode you to store them. My own
series I shall leave with a friend in town
as I have to leave my house in care of a
colored family & they may burn it up.
I will enclose with this some money to ^{refund} pay freight
& postage which you pay.

In the box you will also find a
long package - You will please hand
it to Prof. Sargent & clear the secret
of it from him -

Excuse haste & believe me

Very truly Yours

A. H. Burtch.

P. M. - M. O. office closed - Please advise
me of Amt. you pay on box now sent -
& I will send an order to include this and
the 80¢ paid on last box & 45¢ on mail pkg -
from Maryville - A. H. B.

Ans e with
with check for \$136
one from 1000
July 9

July 10, 1877

Dear Sir,
I am glad to hear
that the storage of its contents
will not be an inconvenience.
I have previously in your mail
not having been poisoned, should
be disposed of first -

You write nothing about the
three cases I sent and I have
heard nothing from P. D. Sargent
about them - I hope there was no
misunderstanding - With this
and a lot of copies for labels,
to Mr. Pittsford - As I cannot
find authorities for tax names
which you will see on enclosed card
I wish to trouble you to rectify them

& then mail the card -

In mailing this I will enclose
\$2 - or a money order therefor,
for expenses \$1.10 + .80 on two
pounds sent you last spring -

Yours truly

V. P. Smith

Board \$ 2.00 per Day.
\$10.00 per Week.
\$30.00 per Month.
(Four Weeks.)

Cloudland Hotel.

PERFECT EXEMPTION
FROM
HAY FEVER.

Top of Roan Mountain.

(6,391 FEET ABOVE THE SEA.)

Address,
Cloudland, Mitchell Co.,
North Carolina.

L. B. SEARLE, - - PROPRIETOR.

DAILY MAILS.

Cloudland, N. C. July 19 1882

Mr. Reverend Watson:

I recd your welcome letter
just before leaving Montvale
& feel greatly obliged for your
services in disposing of the
two fascicles to Dr. Vasey, who
was very obliging to take them.
I am among the clouds now
in a damp disagreeable region
which I hope to leave in a few
days - taking a good many acts
with me.

Yours very truly
A. H. Curtis.

W. H. Searle - Montvale Springs, Tenn.



Montvale Springs, Blount County, Tenn. 188

Dear Sir -

I enclose specimens of an *Asplenium*. The latter I suppose to be *Asplenium* *platyneuron*. I enclose it to supply my specimen of that species. The *Asplenium* is abundant on these mountains, a number 2000 high, with various foliage resembling that of the Canadian *Asplenium*. Please send your collection to Jacksonville, Fla. to Prof. B. S. P. and I will have some seeds of the *Asplenium* {old and young} sent to you.

I will thank you to send a copy of my letter to Dr. C. L. Forester, Belleville, Ill. The specimens will go with Dr. Forester's collection. You will have left 5 copies of the *Asplenium* {old and young} and two copies of the *Asplenium* {old and young}.

Sent October 11th 1882

MONTVALE SPRINGS.



This beautiful, as well as noted summer resort for the pleasure seeker and invalid has been purchased by Jesse E. Engle, of Baltimore, M. D., who has made the following improvements:

Water has been introduced to each floor of the house—carried by pipes from springs in the mountain. A much needed improvement. Water closets, for gentlemen and ladies, now provided in the hotel building. The hotel and cottages attached thereto, are thoroughly repainted, within and without. An entire new kitchen, with all the modern improvements attached thereto, has been provided. A new dancing pavilion adjoining the hotel, sufficient for the accommodation of all who may desire to indulge in this most pleasant of all amusements, is also now complete. The bowling alley, bath-house, and stables have all undergone thorough repairs. The walks, drives and grounds are being ornamented and repaved. In addition, a fountain is being made to sport in the sun's rays in front of the hotel. Fifty sets of new furniture have been added to the furnishing of the house. The parlor has been refitted and furnished with entire new furniture.

Saddle-horses and carriages for the benefit of the guests will be furnished at reasonable rates. The beautiful turnpike road from Maryville to Montvale, a distance of nine miles, has been thoroughly repaired, and a new line of hacks, connecting with trains, will run daily.

TO THE INVALID,

Montvale can present more advantages than any other place on this continent. The waters, when properly used under the advice of a competent and experienced physician, such as the resident physician at Montvale is, are a *sure cure* for *dyspepsia*, *dropsy*, *liver disease*, and, in fact, any and all diseases which affect the *mucus membrane*, including diseases *peculiar* to females.

For all scrofulous affections, diseases of the eyes, etc., these waters are a specific, and have cured thousands of cases of these diseases.

"As a double magnesian and chalybeate water, it ranks among the strongest of which we have any recorded analysis, personal or from publications. Its strength is such, in fact, that its habitual use should in no wise be attempted without medical advice; and the salts it contains, particularly those of magnesia and iron, which are present in large quantity, are among the very best, and most prescribed for certain classes of diseases.

"Of the beneficial effects of this water upon many forms of gleet or blennorrhœa, especially those of a chronic form, sustained, as they frequently are, by an enervated condition of the parts, and a diminished energy of the general system, no more certain and effective remedy exists than the free use of the Montvale waters.

"In most of chronic diseases peculiar to females, as *chronic*, *hemorrhage*, *menorrhagia*, *dysmenorrhagia*, or painful or other irregularities of menstruation, and *Leucorrhœa*, much may be expected from the renovating powers of this fountain of health."

ANALYSIS OF THE WATERS.

One gallon contains—

	Grains.		Grains.
Sulphuric Acid.....	54.12	Chlorine.....	1.19
Lime.....	37.98	Alumina.....	.50
Magnesia.....	4.08	Potash,	} Traces.
Soda.....	4.00	Organic matter, }	
Iron Peroxide.....	166		

Also, the finest Black Sulphur Spring on the continent.

RATES OF BOARD.

Per day..... \$2 00 | Per week.....\$8 00 to \$10 00.
Special rates to families.

BEAUTIFYING THE COMPLEXION.

During the summer of 1881, Mr. W. B. Reese, of Nashville, came to the Springs with his little daughter, whose face was entirely covered with freckles. After remaining a few days, they were entirely removed. Mr. Reese authorizes the present managers to refer any person to him for proof of the above.

F. G. MARTINDALE, PROPRIETOR.

JNO. W. EATES, Resident Physician.

References—MAJ. CAMPBELL WALLACE, Atlanta, Ga.; MR. M. NELSON, MR. C. M. MCCLUNG, Knoxville, Tenn.

Dear Sir - Weigel of Leipzig
is anxious to obtain one more copy
of my 5th fascicle in the "cheapest way".
Have you a chance of sending one soon?
I would like to get it to him soon, as
he promises to pay after its receipt.
He owes me for five now -

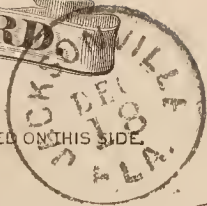
Yours truly

G. V. V. V. V. V.
Dec. 18, 1882.

A. H. Curtis



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.



Mr. Lewis Watson
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

Dear Sir - I wish you would send one
of my 5th Fascicles to Weigel in the manner
you describe, i.e., by mail from N. York
& I will refund the charges when I learn
the amt. - Probably it will be best to send
all my European Fascicles in this way here-
after, & I wish you would tell me how to do
it - It will save you & my subscribers
much annoyance - I commence my distribution
in a few days - Yours Truly
J. M. Carter
Orville, Fla. Dec. 26 '82



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE

Herbert Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

Dear Sir - I have an order from
Europe for three suits of Fascicles
I am anxious to hear about that method
of transmission by post - Mr. Patterson
has two Fasc. IV's & I have directed
him to send them to you - I believe you
have only one of Fasc. III -

Giville, Fla. Yours truly
Jan. 14, 1883

J. H. Burthes



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.



Samuel Watson, Esq -
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

Dear Sir - Many thanks for your
recent services. As soon as I hear
that you have rec^d the two fascicles from
Mr. Patterson, I will remit - amt. of
expressage, including the 45^c to N. York.
I will now write to Weigel & others
concerning this mode of transmission

Yours truly

W. H. Burdette

J'ville, Fla.
Jan. 22 '83



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.

Servus Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla.,
Feb'y, 3 1885

My Dear Mr. Watson:

Your card of Jan'y. 29 is rec'd
& I hasten to send you the express
charges you have paid = \$1.00 + 45¢
with thanks for your services.

When my new fascicle is ready -
which will be this month - I
think I shall ask you to forward
four of those you have on hand
to Dr. Leck -

Yours truly

A. H. Curtis

DEAR SIR:—I hope you will excuse the delay in the issuing of my 6th Fascicle. Serious sickness in my family has so delayed my distribution that it will not be finished before March 1st., and a week more may be consumed in packing and shipping.

N. B.—On opening this Fascicle a number of fruit specimens will be found at top. These, with the exception of the bristly legumes, which belong with No. 713, are supplementary to preceding Fascicles, as are all of the specimens with labels turned face downward. The large fruit of *Swietenia* will have to be sent by mail.

Hoping for the indulgence of my subscribers, I remain,

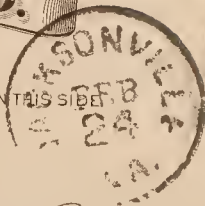
Very truly, &c.,

A. H. CURTISS.

Jacksonville, Florida, February 19, 1883.



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE



Lucius Watson, Esq -
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla.,

March 13, 1888.

Herend Watson, Esq.

Dear Sir - My 6th Fascicle
leaves Fla. to-day, the copies for
N. England & N.Y. subscribers going
in one box to your care - They
are shipped by the Mallory line of
Sto. to N. York, whence they will
be forwarded to you -

Half of my fascicles contain
30 additional sps. from Tenn.
These are for European subscribers
& for a few U.S. Colleges -

As a matter of course, I send
you all the sps. distributed, about

1/4 III. or 1/4 IV to K. Kicks
Mar. 29th 1883

V to W. R. Dudley, Phares - Nov. 21/83

Expenses paid
\$ 2.90

III & V to D. L. Phares, Starkville, Miss - May/83

240 + 30 or more supplementary ones.
The fruit sps. mentioned in my
recent card are at bottom instead
of at top.

To my European subscribers I
shall send through the German agency
you introduced me to -

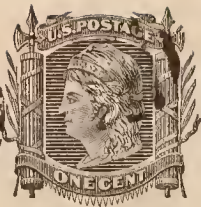
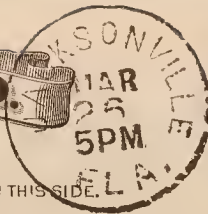
I desire you to send three copies
of Fascicle V. to Dr. K. Keck, Aister-
sheim, Austria, through the German
Parcel Agency; and one of same
to Dr. ^{H.} Dingler, Munich, provided you
have not already sent his copy -
Please notify me of the amt. of
charges you prepay on the four to N. Y.
& also of the number of Fasc. V
left in your hands & oblige
Yours Truly

A. H. Burdett

Dear Sir - I will thank you to send
1 copy each of my 3^d & 4th Fascicles
to "Dr. K. Keck, Aistersheim, Austria,
care of Messrs. Engelschall & Filörke, Hamburg."
Please forward by express to the
German Mail Agency in N. York, prepay
express charges & I will refund the amt.

Yours truly
J. W. H. Allen
March 26 '83

A. H. B. in trust



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.

Deserens Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

J. ville, Fla. 4, 2, 1883

Dear Sir - I have a letter from
Messrs. Hensel & Co. stating that they rec^d
from you two parcels, one for Dr. Keck
& one for Dr. Dingler. How is this?
I requested you to send 1 Fasc. V to Munich,
& to Dr. Keck 1 Fasc. III, Fasc. IV & 3 Fasc. V.
making six in all - If Dr. Keck does not
receive all according to my advice, probably
I shall not get any pay till next year.
Yrs truly A. H. Burton



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.

Jerome Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla.,

April 2, 1883.

My Dear Sir -

I have received your letter
of the 3^d inst. - and thank you for
your services in behalf of my
distribution - I intend to enclose
herewith a postal order for the
\$2.90 expended by you -

I regret that I did not detect
the mistake about *Phoradendron's* *Nyctaginia*
Dr. Vasey says I transposed the
labels for *Panicum paspaloides*
& *Paspalum caespitosum* - presumes
he may be responsible for the error.
as soon as my four Orchids
are determined I will send them

the correct labels for all -
With many thanks, I remain

Yours very truly

A. S. Curtis

Dear Sir - I will thank you to send by
express one copy each of Fascicles III.
& V. to { Prof. D. L. Phares
 { A. M. College
 { Starkville, Miss.

You wrote on the 3^d of April that you had
one copy of Fasc. III. & three of Fasc. V.
If you have to pay any expenses at Cambridge
let me know. - Truly

J.ville, Fla. - May 17, 1883.

A. A. B. Curtis



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.

*Lucius Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.*

Galleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Fla.,

Aug. 13, 1883.

Mr. Watson:

Dear Sir - Thanks for
your favor of the 6th -

I greatly fear that I have no
specimens of my Indian river Utricularia
purpurea - will make a search,
if I find any of it, will send
all I have. I know I found
it in a pond with U. vulgaris
they looking much alike except
in color of flowers - But I
was too much engrossed with
Ludwigia Curtisii & Lin ^{can them up}
trachyspermum to pay much
attention to commoner things.

I waded for two hours
& the water & sunshine were
so hot that my legs were
scalded so that the cuticle
came off afterwards -

Yours Truly

A. H. Curtis -

Galleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Fla.,

Later - 1883.

P.D. Eureka - See specim.
of large U. purpurea in
accompanying Pkg -

I have just made out of
two Lecheas & enclose specimens -
The early, dark-colored kind,
which I have lettered A,
is what Mr. Leggett called (I think)
L. cinerascens, Raf. Of B
I never sent him a specim.
though it is much commoner.
Both grow together in barren
pine woods, A flowering a month
earlier than B - Please compare
them with your specim. & write me.
A.H.C.

Dear Sir,

H. Charles Mo.

Nov. 21st 83

Mr. Curbiss writes me today that
you have ^{probably} ~~got~~ one set of Fasci I
of his collections for sale. If that is so
please let me know and I will
mail to you the amount together
with that for Bot. bibliogr. Inter.
How many spec. over the fasc. cont?
Price \$8?

Respectfully
Yours

Dr. Elisha Reel



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE



Professor Lorenzo Watson
Bot. Garden
Cambridge
Mass

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla.,

Jan'y. 28 1884.

Mr. Watson:

Dear Sir -

I have shipped
a box to you containing
7 copies of my 7th fascicle,
one being for the Harvard Herbarium
- the rest please forward
There is also a small Pkg.
for Prof. Sargent - & some tree
fruits of which he may have
all or part - Exp. paid to N. York.

Yours truly

A. H. Curtis

Rec^d Feb 18/84

+ forwarded next day

Fasc. VII - E. Tuckerman

D. C. Eaton

T. Morong

C. H. Pringle

Cornell Univ

Fasc. VI, -

"

"

package - C. S. Sargent

Gulleyrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Fla.,

July 11 1884.

Mr. Watson:

Dear Sir -

I enclose my
annual revision of fascicles -

I would like to add your
photograph to my album
- will send mine in exchange
if desired -

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla. Aug. 4 1885

Mr. Watson:

Dear Sir - Your very welcome
letter of July 21st was duly rec^d
& within a week or two I hope to
have time to get my plants labelled,
& within a month to have my herbarium
in working order for the first time.
I have been so busy with woods
&c that technical botany has been
sadly neglected of late years -
Next year I hope to be able to
make a pretty thorough exploration
of Florida & to get out Fascicle VIII.
I hope the *Epidendrum* is a nov. sp.

Charles

There must be some mistake
about the *Schweinitzia* "Reynoldsiae"
The plants when growing, in all
essential features, were like those
I collected in Virginia - no difference
whatever except such as are found
in almost any plant in latitudes so
different. These plants were stouter
& more elongated than in the frosty
Pa. woods & perhaps less fragrant.
I found three Fla. specimens about the 1st.
of March '81 and at same time *Coralorhiza*
odoratiorhiza which in Virginia bloomed
in Novr.! Thus it was much smaller.

I have observed that species
growing here & on the S. coast
vary much in aspect.

As to those *Euphorbias*, your
opinion coincides with mine - *E. corallda*
is slender & variable in W. Fla. Dr. Engelmann
once named a S. Fla. *Euphorbia* after me, forgetting
that the name was preoccupied! My truly
affectionate

A. W. Curtis.

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla. Sept. 2 1885

Prof. A. Gray &
Serrano Watson, Esq.

Dear Sirs - If I send
you specimens of cultivated plants
during the coming year, will you
be willing to identify them?

As I have written you, I am
planning a more thorough
exploration of this State than I
have heretofore made, with the
intention, not only of preparing an
8th fascicle, but of informing myself
more fully as to plants in cultivation
& the popular names & uses of native sps.

Do you know the chemical composition of the fibers?
If derived wholly from the air it could contain but four
elements. Is not the fiber properly termed chitinous?
(I have an impression that I have seen that term
applied to it) - The substance appears like the
hairy covering of insects - coleoptera especially -
& to whalebone, as well as to hair, and I would
like to know if there is any marked similarity
in their chemical composition. If you have any
exact knowledge of this subject - please give me
the benefit of it - & oblige yours truly

J. W. Gentry

I have been writing a 4-column
article on "Sub-tropical Florida"
for the Trade Ed. of the Pines Union
& now have in hand for the same
a 3-col. article on Fiber-plants.
Can you refer me to any very recent
publications on this subject - ?
relative to production & consumption
manufacture, prices, etc.?

I shall include *Tillandsia usneoides*
& wish to write a botanical account
of the same for another periodical.
My opinion is that this plant is
dependent on living bark to the same
extent that lichens are, deriving
certain elements from waste bark
i.e. those outer layers which receive
very little, if any, of the tree's sap.
Detached or on dead trees or branches
I think the plant is virtually dead.

Galleyrand Place, near
Jacksonville, Fla. Feby. 15 1886

Sereno Watson, Esq.

Dear Sir - For some time I have devoted my evenings to the arrangement of my Southern herbarium, which has been in a sad state of confusion heretofore. Having in view an extensive tour of Fla. in which I wish to complete (very nearly) a Fla. herbarium & to greatly enlarge my knowledge of the native & cultivated plants of the State, I am trying to prepare a Catalogue of Fla. plants which will be as nearly exact as possible, conforming with the most improved arrangement & nomenclature.

I find Agostini's C'logue to be a good basis of work, & as it conforms with Gray's Flora, your Index & Vasey's C'logue & not with Chapman in other orders I have drawn the inference that he has been guided by you as to the Aspitatae & Monocotyledonae

In working up these divisions I have much trouble as to the synonymy having no works for reference as in the case of *Polypetalae* & *Gonopetalae*.

I am therefore constrained to appeal to you for assistance & have drawn off the enclosed list of names of plants which I cannot place in Apter's Catalogue. If you will be so kind as to write his no^s opposite such of them as occur in the Catalogue under other names it will be a great assistance. Some of the sps. may not be in his Catalogue at all.

The enclosed specm. of a West Indian tree was sent me from So. Fla. under the name of Spanish Lime. Do you recognize it? It is said to attain a height of 35° & to bear fruit that looks like limes, whence the name.

I expect to be travelling in Fla. - from March till Oct. - in the interest of a proposed agricultural paper of which I am to be editor - taking photographs & notes of all details of agriculture, horticulture & economic botany for future use -

I hardly think I can tax myself with the preparation of an 8th fascicle but shall collect for my own herb. & will also collect for you if you will promise to determine what I send in, either native or exotic. Dr. Vasey will attend to the grasses.

Please write at your earliest convenience, so I may start very early in March for Southern Florida.

Yours very truly

A. H. Curtis

Jacksonville, Fla.
June 1, 1886.

Prof. Asa Gray:

Dear Sir - This morning I walked to town thinking to find some specimens to mail to you & to Prof. Sargent. I found some half-grown fruit of *Asimina grandiflora* & one little specimen of *A. pyram* with fruit set, & these I sent in the box with some other specimens to Mr. Faxon, who will deliver yours. Later I hope to supply mature fruit, but *A. pyram* fruits very rarely. With this I mail dried specimens of *Asimina* collected in the Tampa region - the large white flowered spec. being from Tampa (April 27) & the small (white & purple?) flowered specimen being from Kissimmee City (on Lake Tohopekaliga) May 30th. Inside of Marco, south of near Cape Romano I saw an *Asimina* which I think was like my Tampa specimen.

From Jackson Co. W. Fla. I sent flower specimens of what you call *A. angustifolia* last week. I hope to send you to the fruit of several specimens during this summer. Please examine the Baptisia in same package - I fail to identify it with any of Chapman's species. Yours very truly
A. H. Curtis

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THE FLORIDA TIMES-UNION.

C. H. JONES & BRO., PUBLISHERS.

64 & 66 WEST BAY STREET,

Jacksonville, Fla.,

July 1, 1886

Sereno Watson, Esq.

Dear Sir — I send by mail herewith
a package of specimens — which I hope you can
find time to determine before long. Some
are for my next fascicle & others not.
Many of them I think I know & some are sent
simply because they are duplicates for which
I have no use — Later I hope to have
more for you —

Yours truly

A. H. Curtis

Jacksonville, Fla.
Sept. 6, 1886

Prof. A. Gray;
Dear Sir -

I send by mail herewith
a pkg. of plants which I hope you and Mr.
Watson can determine pretty soon as I am
in need of their names - at least of some -
Of course I know many of them with reasonable
certainty but put them in for your perusal.

I am especially anxious to know the names
of 1414 & 99 as I have sent to the printer MS.
of a little work on the Flora of the Florida Keys,
including cultivated plants & these are conspicuous
trees in Key West. I guess that 99 = *Myrsine torbinata*
& that 1414 = *Sapota elongata* - Its fruit is dark yellow,
about 2' long & half as thick & has, if I remember right,
a single ~~stone~~ seed. Its name in K. West is pronounced
T-S' - There are two very interesting shrubs in Key
West which I wish I knew by name, but I have
no specimens. One is a sort of hedge plant with ^{small} trifol-
iate leaves & small fruit & evidently is allied to Citrus.
The other has dense foliage like *Catesbaea*, white

plum-like fruits & creamy flowers with tubes many inches in length - You must know both of them.

I searched in vain for fruit - of that glaucous *Asimina* which is so abundant in Hillsborough, Sumter, Orange, Hernando, Manatee & Monroe Cos. In June I brought home some to mail to you but they got withered & I threw them away - no material difference in fr. - I think - more in mode of branching - the stems grow 3-4 ft. long & send off a great many short, ^{rigid} side-branches - the other sps. have few & slender branches -

That matter of Vanilla in So. Fla. is surely a mistake - The plant I found is undoubtedly the anomalous or nameless (flowerless) plant mentioned by Egger under Araceae - The islanders know it well in the Bahamas.

The *Terminalia catappa* grows on the Keys only when planted! *Cereus monacloides* (so determined by Engelman & distributed by me) is a slender sp. - found mostly on the E. coast. The giant-cactus of Key West is quite different

It is of tree-like growth & has greenish flowers
not more than 2' long - I can probably send
you a pressed spm. of fl. & photo. of plant.
As to localities of plants sent

A-B-D-E-F-G-H-I-L-R-S-T- } Ballast east
U-V-W-X-Y-AA-BB-CC-+FF- } Pensacola wharf
July 31

Q-P-DD-+EE - Walton Co. N.W. Fla. - Aug. 3

C-M-N-Z - Hillsborough Co. W. coast - Aug. 28

K - Columbia Co. N. Central Fla. - July 15

L - Spontaneous in flower garden at home Sept. 1

Sorry I am out of printed labels, but you
will not wish to keep all the spms. sent -

Very truly

R. H. Curtis

over

P.S. - The numbered specimens. are represent-
sets sent me by Reichenow two years ago -
I paid him for them with the understanding
that he had sent copy for labels to Patterson.
But I have never obtained the names though
I have demanded them of him repeatedly.
Finally I wrote to Reichenow that unless
he sent me the names at once I should
consider that he withheld them intentionally;
that, having commenced a distribution of his
own he wish to cripple me by this petty
piece of malice - More than a month
has passed without a reply! I would like
to know if he has distributed any of these sps.
- your letter must show! His letters & picture
prove him to be a very small-minded person.
but I shall be sorry to believe him a rascal.

A.H.C.

Jacksonville, Fla.
Sept. 29, 1886

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I am very much obliged
for the determinations you recently sent me -
am glad to find that most of the ballast-plants
are not mere waifs - at least those of which
I made sets. Am I to understand that the "*Dauben-*
toria longifolia = *Sisbania Cavanillesii* = *Daubentonia*
purpurea? and that you regard it as the same sp.
I distributed in '81 from Apalachicola?

The flowers of the Pensacola plant (small tree) are green
& yellow, while those of the Apalachicola shrub are in
thick racemes red - a brick red I would call it -
Can you give me the authority for "*Nicotiana glauca*"?
and the name of that Cakile from the Keys which
you promised to study up? I wish to make my
distribution early in November, before commencing
my editorial labors, & therefore I am hurrying my
copy for labels into Mr. Patterson's hands -

For this reason I now send you a pkg. containing
all doubtful things brought home by me from my
last trip. The Nos lacking belong to specimens
laid out for Dr. Vasey. (over)

If you mail a response before Oct-6th
please address it - here - between Oct-6th + 15th
address it - "Hotel Chautauque, De Funiak Springs, Fla."
after the 15th prov. here -

Yours truly

A. H. Buntz

Jacksonville, Fla.

May 28, 1897

Mr. Watson -

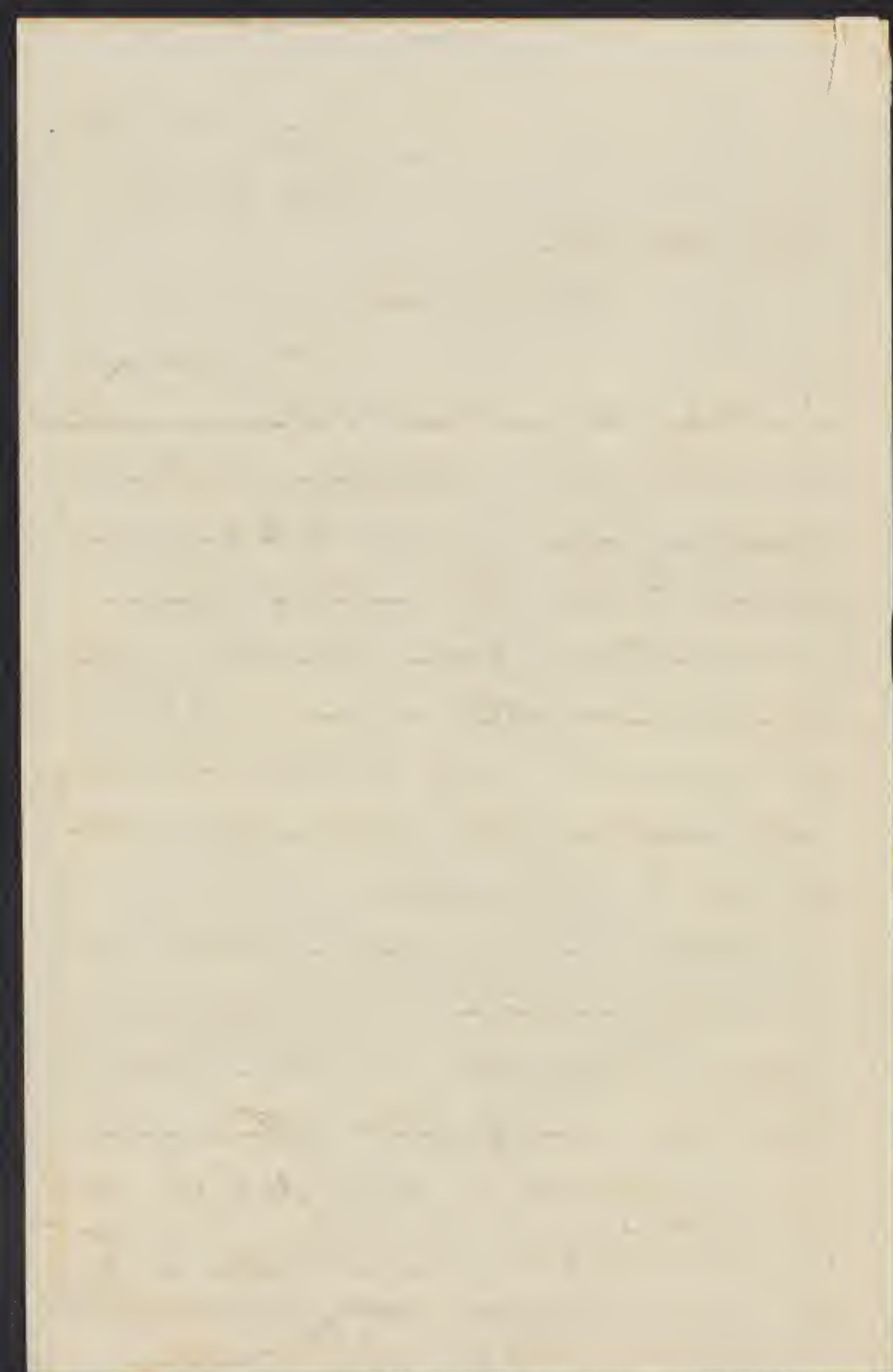
Dear Sir -

Can you

identify the enclosed *Salanum* without much trouble? It grows before my study window & is said to have come from Cuba - The enclosed specimen was sent me from Manatee - The plant is smooth, in habit like *S. Dulcamara*, with 7-9-divided leaves - fls. purplish-blue with yellow centre - fr. said to be scarlet.

There is a singular variation in *Zucca filamentosa* which I have noticed from Fla. to Tenn. Some plants have a dwarf habit & others send up an inflorescence 10-12 ft. high - In the wild state I would place the limits at 3-10 feet. I incline to think it is a varietal difference, for I have never observed plants of intermediate habit.

Yours truly J. N. Cantino



Letter in Asa Gray's copy of: Curtiss, A. H.
Engelmann, George 1873 "Notes on the
Genus Yucca"

GH Library

MH

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En 3

Jacksonville, Fla.

May 28, 1897

Mr. Watson -

Dear Sir -

Can you

identify the enclosed *Salicaria* without
much trouble? It grows before my
study window & is said to have come
from Cuba - The enclosed specimen
was sent me from Manatee - The
plant is smooth, in habit like *S.*
Dulcamara, with 7-9-divided leaves
- fls. purplish-blue with yellow center -
fr. said to be scarlet.

There is a singular variation in
Yucca filamentosa which I have
noticed from Fla. to Tenn. Some
plants have a dwarf habit & others send
up an inflorescence 10-12 ft. high - In the
wild state I would place the limits at 3-10 feet.
I incline to think it is a varietal difference, for I
have never observed plants of intermediate habit.

Very truly A. H. Curtiss

Dear Sir -

I have shipped Fasc. V.
to-day by ocean Ste - & will write you
in a few days - The boxes go in
the usual way by steamer
& should reach you in about a week.

Yours very truly

A. H. Condit



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE-THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

*S. Watson, Esq.
Botanic Garden
Cambridge
Mass.*

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan'y 5 1889

Lucius Watson, Esq.
Cambridge, Mass. }
Dear Sir -

Some time ago
I expressed a desire thro' my paper
that some one would offer seed
of the "Mexican clover", in order
that it might be brought into
cultivation more generally.
At last finally sent in an offer
accompanied with a packet of
seed. The latter I compared ^{with} my
herbim specim. (a No. of one of my
first fascicles) and found differ-
ences that seemed unaccountable
& so I have concluded to
bring the matter to your attention.
Will you please compare the
capsules of inclosed specim

Jacksonville, Fla.,

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(sent me from the central
part of the state) with those
of my fascicle specm. and if
you find anything "worth
mentioning" drop me a postal.
and oblige

Yours Truly
A. H. Curtis

Fallegrand Place
near Jacksonville, Fla.

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - Your favor of the 4th inst.
finds me convalescent after an attack of dengue
or broken-bone fever - the most popular ailment
here - very painful but never fatal -

I am glad to have that med fl. *Strobilina* settled
- it has puzzled me for years - I think Watson
first called it *Daubentonia punicea* and I have
never been able to shake it out of my mind as the
correct one - In your determination of the other
native plants you confirm mine except *Eriocaulon*
gnaphalodes - Here in E. Fla. that sp. appears in Feb'y.
& March & disappears in April, growing in rather moist ground.
On the grass hard sandy shore of Lake Dr. Funnick it
appears in Sept. or Aug. & lasts till Jan'y. How can
you reconcile that? Sorry I did not send a plant
in fl. of *Cacalia*.

In the pkg. before this last I sent a *Physalis*
of which I made a set, a branch of diffusely
branched annual, which you did not name.

I now send a pkg. containing about 50 sheets of that Desmodium which you thought would prove a n. sp. It grows with D. linearatum in grassy dry pine barrens - collected Oct. 14th - D. linearatum of which you will find a few spms. mixed with it - has strictly prostrate leafy stems, while the new one is as nearly erect as so slender a plant can be - seldom rising over 2 ft. The three upper sheets contain spms. of a plant exceptional in size, reclining at base, stems 5 ft. long. The new(?) sp. seems to me intermediate between D. linearatum & D. strictum - am not sure but you will find some of the latter - At top of Desmodium you will find two odd sheets, one containing the late shrubby form of Sida rhomb. I am to collect the var. retusa, but think this is not it - though I am sure I have found var. retusa in the city - the other sheet is from W. Fla. Sept. 16 - spm. D. linearatum & if something I cannot determine - found but one in swamp, handsome blue fl. - If of no use to you you may return it provided you return the Desmodiums & you need not return them unless they prove a new sp. or var. You can in that case reserve 15 sheets.

Yours truly

A. H. Curtis

Herbarium of A. H. Curtiss,

Galleygrand Place, near

Jacksonville, Florida., April 18

Prof. A. Gray:

Dear Sir - I rec^d
your letter of the 4th inst.
with enclosed Postal Orders
for \$76. I am greatly obliged
for the Amts. advanced
- will send memoranda to
Mr. Watson before I leave.
I intend to start within a fortnight
for the E. coast & shall go as
far south as possible -

The arrangement with Dr.
Rothrock is satisfactory - he
has sent \$20. & says the specimens
are "abundantly full & well preserved"
I will now write to Mr. Watson.

Very Truly yours

(over)

A. H. Curtiss.

P.S. I don't understand
about the payment for Dr.
Cosson's sets. I expected
nothing for the one marked
for him.

A.H.C.

Cambridge - Feb'y 17th

Dear Mr. Currier,

I do the best that I can for you, i.e. send you our only duplicate copy of *Pl. Lindheimerianae*, Part II. (it was never completed), and make a hurried list of the species in Part I., which I hope you may be able to read. Please return the pamphlet. The names of the list are ~~according to~~ ^{according to} the original determinations & are liable occasionally to correction. For the polygalatae you will find them correctly referred, I think, in the "Index".

As for the Botany of California, the edition of Vol. I. is wholly exhausted & I do not know where a copy can be obtained. A new edition will be published with the issue of the 2^d volume, which will be out sometime before the end of the year.

Yours very truly
C. S. Gentry

If you have numbers higher than 651, I can probably give the names with little trouble if you will make a guess at the genus.

300. *Euphorbia monianoides*, Nutt.
1. " *arvensis*, Nutt.
 2. * " *Arkansana*, Engelm.
 3. " *marginata*, var. *abundans*
 4. *Plinophytum capitatum*, Klotzsch
 5. *Hemidicandra Texensis* "
 6. * *Aphora humilis*, Engelm.
 7. * *Tragia brevicaulis*, Engelm.
 8. *Forstiera acuminata*,
 9. *Quercus cinerea*
310. *Potamogeton divaricatus*, v. *spicatus*, Eng.
1. " *natus*, var. ?
 2. *Xyris totia*
 3. * *Sagittaria minima*, Engelm.
 4. *Habenaria Texensis*, Herb.
 5. *Eleocharis acicularis*, var.
 6. *Tripsacum cylindricum*
 7. *Andropogon macrocarpus*
 8. *Chara polyphylla*, Mx.

Plantae Lindheimerianae

Bost. Journ. Nat. Hist. v. 210-264.

x 2 new sp.

— collection of 1845. —

1845.

1. * *Ranunc. Texensis*, Eng.
2. * " *trachyspermus*, Eng.
3. " " *var. angustifolius*, Eng.
4. *Clematis cylindrica*, Sims
5. " *reticulata*, Walt.
6. *Anemom Caroliniana*
7. *Cocculus Carolinus*
8. *Streptanthus hyacinthoides*, Hk
9. *Cristatella crassa*, Nutt
10. *Cleomella Mexicana*, DC.
11. *Polygala leptocaulis*, F. & G.
12. " *incarnata*, L.
13. *Kranium lanceolatum*, Torr.
14. *Oxera bovipolia*, P. H.
15. *Helianthemum capitatum*, L.
16. *Lichea Drummondii*
17. * *Hypericum gymnanthum*, Eng. & Gr.
18. *Paronychia Drummondii*
19. " *sebacea*
20. *Silene antirrhina*, L., var. *subulosa*
21. " " var. *laevigata*
22. *Linum Berendseii*, Hk.
23. *Xanthoxylum Caroliniana*
24. * *Sida Lindheimeri*, Eng. & Gray
25. *Helianthus Drummondii*, DC.
26. *Vitis bipinnata*
27. *Vicia ludoviciana*
28. *Vigna fabra*
29. *Rhynchosia minima*
30. " *menispermoides*
31. *Daubentonia longifolia*, DC.

32. *Lophosia onychioides*
33. " *virginiana*,
34. *Indigofera leptosephala*, Nutt.
35. *Psoralea rhombifolia*
36. " *obtusiloba*
37. *Amorpha paniculosa*
38. " *glabra*
39. *Dalea aurea*
40. *Psoralea monoborahum*
1. " *phleoides*, B *microphyllum*, 203.
2. " *violaceum*, Mx.
3. " *multiflorum*, Nutt.
4. *Trifolium reflexum*, L.
5. *Astragalus nuttallianus*, var. *trichocarpus*
6. " *leptocarpus*
7. *Mimosa strigillosa*
8. *Lepturus lutea*
9. *Acacia hirta*
50. " " B *glabrior*
1. " *farneisiana*
2. *Lythrum latum*, var. *y.* 708.
3. *Oenothera Drummondii*
4. " *linifolia*, Nutt.
5. " *speciosa*
6. " *rhombipetala*, Nutt.
7. *Ludwigia hirtella*
8. " *linearis*, var. *x puberula*, Eng. & Gr.
9. *Jussiaea decurrens*
60. *Canva sinuata*
1. * " *lintherimeri*, Eng. & Gray
2. *Eryngium coronatum*
3. *Cynosciadium pinnatum*, Dr., v. *pumilum*
4. *Leptocaulis echinatus*, Nutt.
5. *Discopleura capitata*
6. *Spermacoce glabra*, Mx.
7. *Mitrella petiolata*
8. *Polygnum procumbens*
9. *Achyroia Boscii*
70. *Vernonia angustifolia*, var. *y.* 208.

71. *Liatris elegans*
2. * " *acidora*, Eng. & Gr. (+ some *L. mucronata*, Dr.)
3. " " var. *roundalis*,
4. " *pycnostachya*, Mx.
5. *Eupatorium rotundifolium*
6. " *incarnatum*, Walt.
7. *Mikania scandens*
8. *Aster phyllolipsis*, 704.
9. *Erigeron scaposus*
80. *Gutierrezia Texana*, 704.
1. *Solidago nitida*, 203
2. " *tennifolia*
3. " *leptosephala*, 203
4. " *Bostii*, Hk.
5. " *tortifolia*, Ste.
6. *Bignonia nudata*, B *virgata*, 203.
7. *Bradburia hirtella*
8. *Heterotheca scabra*
9. *Chrysopsis graminifolia*, Nutt.
90. " *pilosa*, Nutt.
1. *Ambrosia coronopifolia*
2. *Bulandiera tomentosa*, B *diabola*
3. *Zinnia multiflora*
4. *Echinacea angustifolia*, Dr.
5. *Rudbeckia alsinoides*
6. *Helianthus cucumerifolius*
7. * " *præcox*, Eng. & Gr.
8. " *occidentalis*, B *plantaginens*, 203.
9. " *rigidus*
100. " *angustifolius*
1. *Coreopsis Drummondii*
2. " *tinctoria*
3. *Gaillardia picha*, Don
4. " *amblyodon*, Gray
5. " *lanceolata*
6. *Palafoxia Texana*, Dr.
7. *Hymenopappus alsinoides*
8. *Helenium tenuifolium*
9. *Leptopoda brachypoda*, B
110. *Marshallia caespitosa*, Nutt.

111. *Egletes Arkanzana*, Nutt.
2. *Gnaphalium purpureum*
3. *Cirsium virginianum*
4. *Centauria Americana*
5. *Pyrostaphium Carolinianum* Dc.
6. *Lobelia glandulosa*, Walt.
7. *Vaccinium arboreum*
8. *Asclepias perfoliata*, Lx.
9. *Scutellaria maritima*,
120. *Sabbaria campestris*, Nutt.
1. " *calycosa*
2. *Galium coronopifolia*
3. *Cuscuta neurospitula*, Eng., B. minor
4. " " *q. littoralis*
5. " *cuspidata*, Eng.
6. " *pentagona*, B. calycina
7. " *verrucosa*, Eng.
8. *Sponaria sagittata*, Desf.
9. *Convolvulus aquaticus*,
130. *Nana Jamaicensis*, L.?
1. *Lithospermum tenellum*, Nutt.
2. *Heliotropium Curassavicum*
3. " *inundatum*
4. *Eutoca livida*
5. *Solanum Texense*, Eng. & Gr.
6. *Physalis pubescens*?
7. *Hesperis monniera*
8. *Conoclea multifida*
9. *Buchnera elongata*
140. *Hesperis nigrescens*
1. *Gerardia spiciflora*
2. *Peribemnon Crotia*
3. *Scutellaria Drummondii*
4. " *cardiophylla*, Eng & Gr.
5. *Salvia azurea*
6. *Hyptis radiata*
7. *Pharostegia virginiana*, var.
8. " " " var.
9. *Trichostema dichotomum*
150. *Tenaxium Cubense*

151. *Monarda* (*Lindheimeri*, Eng. & Gr.) *acabra*, Beck.

2. " *punctata*, L.

3. " *cristata*, Nutt.

4. *Verbena stricta*

5. " *spuria*, var.

6. *Zacharia nodiflora*, var.

7. *Xiphiocaulis nudiflorus*, Eng. & Gr.

8. " *ciliatus*, L.

9. *Dianthus humilis*

160. *Dielsia brachyloba*

1. *Utricularia subulata*

2. *Samolus ebracteatus*

3. *Plantago graphaloides*

4. " *crispata*

5. *Desmodium illinoense*

6. *Oplocheila floridana*

7. *Eriogonum longiflorum*, v. *plantaginifolium*

8. *Polygonella ericoides*, Eng. & Gr.

9. *Stellaria sylvestris*

170. " *bignonioides*, L.

1. *Xanthoxylum Lindheimeri*, Eng. & Gr.

2. *Geisleria glandulosa*, Klotzsch.

3. *Croton angustifolius*, L.

4. *Euphorbia bicolor*, Eng. & Gr.

5. *Aphosa mercurialis*

6. *Tragia subulata*

7. *Phyllanthus polygonoides*

8. *Cnidocaulis spinulosus*

9. *Urtica purpurea*, Nutt.

180. *Quercus virens*

1. *Taxodium distichum*

2. *Sagittaria simplex*, Ph?

3. *Xanthoxylum angustifolium*, Eng. & Gr.

4. *Commelina angustifolia*

5. *Xyris Caroliniana*, var. *acabra*?

6. " *bulbosa*, Kth

7. *Hypoxis erecta*, B. & A.

180. *Hypoxis encha*, v. *leptocarpa*
 9. *Eustreptis purpurea*, Eng. Obr.
 190. *Gynandria nivalis*, "
 1. *Spiranthes vernalis*, Eng. Obr.
 2. *Thalia dealbata*
 3. *Quercus heteranthos*, Nutt.
 4. *Pontederia lanceifolia*
 5. *Smilax lanceolata*
 6. *Cooperia Drummondii*, Herb.
 7. *Alstris aurea*
 8. *Scilla angusta*, Eng. Obr.
 9. *Allium mutabile*
 200. *Ruppia maritima*
 1. *Cyperus vagans*, 2.
 2. " *ovularis*, Torr.
 3. " *tetragynus*, etc.
 4. *Furcraea hispida*
 5. *Eleocharis acuticula*, Torr.
 6. *Scirpus lacustris*
 7. *Spartina juncifolia*, Eng. Obr.
 8. *Koeleria truncata*, Torr.
 9. *Uniola gracilis*,
 210. *Panicum hirtellum*
 1. *Andropogon avenaceus*
 2. *Leptochloa mucronata*
 3. *Poa capitata*, Nutt.
 4. " *subfeminum* form.
 Coll. 1844.
 5. *Bromelia peltata*
 6. *Draba cuneifolia*, Nutt.
 7. *Veronica auriculata*, Eng. Obr.
 8. *Astragalus tanacetifolius*
 9. *Sisymbrium canescens*
 220. *Polygala alba*
 1. *Hypnium maulsbyi*
 2. *Paronychia dichotoma*

223. *Arenaria Pitcheri*, Nutt.
 4. *Phleba trifloria*, B. mollis.
 5. *Oenothera parva*, B. discolor
 6. *Saxifraga marginata*
 7. *Rhynchospora*
 8. " *lanceolata*
 9. *Tephrosia visbrychoidea*
 230. *Astragalus canyocarpus*
 1. *Lupinus subcornutus*
 2. *Cassia chamaecrista*, v. *cinerea*
 3. *Algarobia glandulosa*,
 4. *Schrankia angustata*
 5. *Desmanthus brachylobus*
 6. *Pennisetum glandulosum*
 7. " *gracilis*, Eng. Obr.
 8. *Oenothera simulata*, *spinulosa*
 9. *Gaura longiflora*
 240. " *Drummondii*
 1. " *parviflora*, Dougl.
 2. *Stenosiphon virgatus*
 3. *Jussiaea acidulalis*
 4. *Opuntia fragilis*, var. *fuscescens*
 5. *Sedum sparsiflorum*, Nutt.
 6. *Galium virgatum*, Nutt.
 7. *Sisodia tricoeca*
 8. *Spigelia Texana*, A. DC.
 9. *Aster Drummondii*
 250. *Chaetopappa asteroides*
 1. *Bellis integrifolia*
 2. *Solidago angustifolia*
 3. *Dasypappus divaricatus*
 4. " *Hoskenianus*, Torr. (but = 253)
 5. *Grindelia inuloides*
 6. *Colymmaandra candida*
 7. *Silphium acuminatum*
 8. *Halia ludoviciana*
 9. *Helianthus lenticularis*
 260. " *Maximilianii*

261. *Hel. Maximiliani*, v. *aspermum*
2. " *grossi-serratum*
3. " " var. B
4. *Cosmidium filifolium*
5. *Dryasida Tagliabuei*
6. *Palafoxia Hookeriana*
7. *Actinella linearifolia*
8. *Senecio ampullaceus*
9. " " var. *floccosus*

270. *Lycopodium alphylla*, v. *Texana*

1. *Pyrocephalus grandiflorus*
2. *Asclepias Lindheimeri*, Eng. & Gr.
3. *Conoclinium cyanocephalum*
4. *Eustoma Russellianum*
5. *Phlox Drummondii*
6. *Convolvulus Pickeringii*
7. *Cuscuta cuspidata*, B
8. *Lithospermum breviflorum*, Eng. & Gr.
9. *Eutrocha strictiflora*, Eng. & Gr.

280. " *patuliflora* "

1. *Solanum mammosum*, L.?
2. *Penstemon Murrayi*
3. *Gnaphalium affine*
4. *Castilleja indivisa*, Eng.
5. *Hedeoma Drummondii*
6. *Brazoria truncata*
7. " *acutellarioides*, Eng. & Gr.
8. *Physostegia integrifolia*
9. *Viburnum bipinnatifidum*

290. *Diphysanthus microanthus*, Eng. & Gr.

1. *Dianthus Americanus*
2. *Utricularia personata*
3. *Oxybaphus pilosa*, ?
4. *Boehmeria diffusa*, Willd.
5. *Rivina tomentosa*, Nutt.
6. *Polygonum cristatum*, Eng. & Gr.
7. *Eriogonum multiflorum*, Nutt.
8. *Aristolochia longiflora*, Eng. & Gr.
9. " *reticulata*, Nutt.